File 349:PCT Fulltext 1983-2000/UB=20001116, UT=20001102 (c) 2000 WIPO/MicroPat

File 348: European Patents 1978-2000/Nov W03 (c) 2000 European Patent Office

Set	Items	Description
S1	25769	LIQUID()CRYSTAL()DISPLAY? OR LCD
· S2	621	LIGHT()SHIELD?() (MEMBER? OR LAYER? OR SUBSTANCE? OR TAPE?)
\$3	16576	LIGHT? (3N) (COVER? OR HIDE OR SHIELD? OR HIDING OR BLOCK? OR
	M	(ASK?)
S 4	1263	PREVENT?(3N)(IRRADIAT? OR ILLUMINAT?)
S5	376	(S3 OR S4)(3N)(COMPLETELY OR TOTALLY OR FULLY)
S 6	11355	TRANSPAREN?(3N)(GLASS OR RESIN)
s7 ·	3116	SEMICONDUCTOR?()ELEMENT?
S8	855467	ARRANG? OR PLACED OR DEPOSIT? OR PLACING OR FORMED
S9	. 467	OPPOSITE()SURFACE(3N)SUBSTRATE?
S10	31	SIMPLE(3N)MATRIX()METHOD?
S11	19	FACE() DOWN() METHOD?
S12	1613	(LARGER OR BIGGER OR EXTEND?) (3N) POLARI? () PLATE? OR MOLDIN-
	G () RESIN?
S13	681	ARBITRARY (3N) PATTERN?
\$14	103	S1(S)(S2 OR S5)
S15	0	S14 (S) S11
S16	0	S14(S)S7(S)S8(S)S9
S17	2	S1-4-(\$) S7
S18	0-	-S14(S) S9
S19_	. 0	S14(S)S11
S20	1	-S-14 ₃ (S) S12
S21	- 1	S14(S)S13
S22.	0	S21 NOT S20
S23	5	<u></u>
S24	10055	IC=G02F-001
S25	4154	S1 AND S24
S26	3	S25 ₅ (S) S13
S27	193	S24 AND (S2 OR S5)
528		_S2 <u>7(S)</u> S7(S)S8(S)S9

```
(Item 1 from file: 349)
 17/3, K/1
DIALOG(R) File 349: PCT Fulltext
(c) 2000 WIPO/MicroPat. All rts. reserv.
00562764
            **Image available**
LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY AND ELECTRONICS EQUIPMENT USING THE SAME
AFFICHAGE A CRISTAUX LIQUIDES ET MATERIEL ELECTRONIQUE L'UTILISANT
Patent Applicant/Assignee:
  SEIKO EPSON CORPORATION, SEIKO EPSON CORPORATION, 4-1, Nishi-shinjuku
    2-chome, Shinjuku- ku, Tokyo 163 , JP
Inventor(s):
 MURAMATSU Eiji, MURAMATSU, Eiji, Seiko Epson Corporation, 3-5, Owa
    3-chome, Suwa-shi, Nagano-ken 392 , JP
Patent and Priority Information (Country, Number, Date):
                        WO 9805999 Al 19980212
  Patent:
                        WO 97JP2543 19970723
                                               (PCT/WO JP9702543)
 Application:
  Priority Application: JP 96207402 19960806
Designated States: CN JP KR US AT BE CH DE DK ES FI FR GB GR IE IT LU MC NL
Publication Language: Japanese
Filing Language: Japanese
Fulltext Word Count: 0
English Abstract
  A liquid crystal display having a pair of substrates (1, 2) disposed in an opposed state, and a semiconductor element (12) bonded
  directly to a surface of the substrate (1), the portion of the surface of
                     element (12) which is other than an active surface
  the semiconductor
  (12a) being covered with a light
                                     shielding
                                                 member (16). Since the
         shielding member (16) completely shuts off the light
  radiating from the upper surface and side surfaces of the semiconductor
  element (12) and bonded surface between the semiconductor
  (12) and substrate (1), an erroneous operation of the semiconductor
 element (12) can be prevented.
 17/3, K/2
              (Item 1 from file: 348)
DIALOG(R) File 348: European Patents
(c) 2000 European Patent Office. All rts. reserv.
LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY AND ELECTRONICS EQUIPMENT USING THE SAME
FLUSSIGKRISTALLANZEIGE UND ELEKTRONISCHE BAUGRUPPE MIT DEREN VERWENDUNG
AFFICHAGE A CRISTAUX LIQUIDES ET MATERIEL ELECTRONIQUE L'UTILISANT
PATENT ASSIGNEE:
  SEIKO EPSON CORPORATION, (730002), 4-1, Nishi-shinjuku 2-chome,
    Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo 163, (JP), (applicant designated states: DE;GB)
INVENTOR:
 MURAMATSU, Eiji, Seiko Epson Corp, 3-5, Owa 3-chome, Suwa-shi, Nagano-ken
    392, (JP)
LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:
  Hoffmann, Eckart, Dipl.-Ing. (5571), Patentanwalt, Bahnhofstrasse 103,
    82166 Grafelfing, (DE)
PATENT (CC, No, Kind, Date):
                              EP 871060 A1 981014 (Basic)
                              WO 9805999 980212
APPLICATION (CC, No, Date):
                              EP 97932988 970723; WO 97JP2543 970723
PRIORITY (CC, No, Date): JP 96207402 960806
DESIGNATED STATES: DE; GB
INTERNATIONAL PATENT CLASS: G02F-001/1345; G02F-001/1335;
ABSTRACT WORD COUNT: 98
LANGUAGE (Publication, Procedural, Application): English; English; Japanese
FULLTEXT AVAILABILITY:
Available Text Language
                           Update
                                      Word Count
      CLAIMS A (English)
                            9842
                                        530
                           9842
                                       4380
      SPEC A
                (English)
```

Total word count - document A 4910
Total word count - document B 0
Total word count - documents A + B 4910

...ABSTRACT A1

A liquid -crystal display device has a pair of substrates (1, 2) which are opposite to each other and a semiconductor element which is directly joined to the substrate (1). A portion other than an active surface (12a) of the surfaces of the semiconductor element (12) is covered with a light -shielding member portion (16). Since the light -shielding member (16) completely shields light irradiated from the upper and side surfaces of the semiconductor element (12) and a joint surface between the semiconductor element (12) and the substrate (1), the semiconductor element (12) can be prevented from being erroneously operated.

...SPECIFICATION device on which the liquid-crystal display device is mounted.

(BACKGROUND ART)

In recent years, liquid -crystal display devices are popularly used in various devices such as a navigation system, a television set...

- ...and a portable telephone to display visible information. As a packaging method of packaging a semiconductor element, e.g., a driver IC, on a liquid-crystal panel in manufacturing a liquid -crystal display device, a packaging method of directly joining a semiconductor element to one of a pair of substrates which are opposite to each other through a...
- ...is known. When the COG method is used, reduction in thickness and weight of a liquid -crystal display device, a very fine (micropattern) connection pitch, and the like are expected. However, when the COG method is used, a semiconductor element is directly joined to a transparent substrate by a joining agent such as an ACF...
- ...this reason, light from a back light or sunlight may be directly irradiated on the semiconductor element through the substrate. The irradiated light may cause the semiconductor element to erroneously operate. The following problem is also posed. That is, light irradiated from a portion other than the active surface of a semiconductor element passes through the semiconductor element to adversely affect the active surface. As a result, the semiconductor element is erroneously operated. In order to prevent light from being irradiated on a semiconductor element packaged on a substrate by the COG method, the following conventional liquid -crystal display device is disclosed in Japanese Unexamined Patent Publication No. 1-128534. FIG. 8 is a view showing a typical example of a liquid -crystal display device of this type. In a metal film forming process step for forming an active...
- ...51 is also formed in a region corresponding to an IC chip, i.e., a semiconductor element, and the metal film 51 is used as a light shielding layer for the IC chip 12.

However, in the conventional liquid-crystal display device, light irradiated...

...complex process.

In order to achieve the above object, according to the present invention, a liquid -crystal display device having a pair of substrates which are opposite to each other through a liquid crystal, and a semiconductor element which is directly joined to at least one of the substrates, is characterized in that a portion of the semiconductor element other than the surface joined to one of the substrates is covered with a light -shielding member.

In this liquid -crystal display device, a light -shielding

member is not formed between a semiconductor element and a substrate, and a portion, other than the surface joined to the substrate, of the surfaces of the semiconductor element joined to the substrate is covered with a second light -shielding member. More specifically, the semiconductor element itself is shielded from light by the light -shielding member. With this arrangement, the light -shielding member arranged to cover the semiconductor element completely shields light irradiated from the upper and side surfaces of the semiconductor element and the joint surface between the semiconductor element and the substrate, so that the semiconductor element can be completely prevented from being erroneously operated.

One pair of substrates which sandwich the...an IC chip, cost

Therefore, when the present invention is applied to a liquid -crystal display device of the simple matrix type, a remarkable effect can be obtained. In the liquid -crystal display device of a so-called active matrix type, a light -shielding layer, i.e., a light -shielding member, for shielding the semiconductor element from light in the processing step of forming an active element on a glass substrate...

...step of forming an active element is not performed in the simple matrix type, a light -shielding layer cannot be incidentally formed.

As a method of joining a semiconductor element to a substrate...

... semiconductor element can be shielded.

uneconomical increases.

According to the present invention, various concrete examples of a light -shielding member can be considered. For example, since a polarizing plate is fixed to the surface of a substrate in a general liquid -crystal display device, the size of the polarizing plate is made large to extend the polarizing plate...

...the effective display region of a liquid-crystal panel, i.e., a portion where the semiconductor element is packaged, and the extended portion can be used as the light -shielding member. Also, a sheet member having light-shielding properties is arranged to cover the semiconductor element, so that the light -shielding member can be constituted. The light -shielding member can also be formed such that the surface of a semiconductor element joined to a substrate is covered with a molding resin. When the semiconductor element is covered with a molding resin, the semiconductor element can be shielded from light. In addition, the semiconductor element is mechanically protected by the molding resin, or the semiconductor element can also be prevented from being exposed to humidity.

As a concrete example of the...

...surface, which is opposite to the semiconductor element, of the substrate.

In addition, when one light -shielding tape having light-shielding properties and flexibility is adhered to the substrate such that the tape is bent around the substrate, the two functions of the light -shielding member and the second light -shielding member can be achieved by one light -shielding tape. In this case, when a tape material having flexibility and elasticity is used as a light -shielding tape, the light -shielding tape can be attached to be in tight contact with the semiconductor element or the substrate. For this reason, the outside size of the liquid -crystal display device is not vainly increased, and operability can be improved.

According to the present invention, an electronic device in which a liquid -crystal display device having a pair of substrates which are opposite to each other through a liquid crystal and a semiconductor element which is directly joined to at least one of the substrates and a main body having a main substrate for sending an external input signal to the semiconductor element are connected to each other by a connection circuit substrate is characterized in that a...

...a surface, which is joined to one of the substrates, of the surfaces of the semiconductor element is covered with a light -shielding member .

The electronic device is characterized in that a second light-shielding member for shielding light...the driver IC 12 and the joint portion between the first substrate 1 and the semiconductor element 12 is blocked by the extended portion 7a of the polarizing plate 7, and the active surface 12a is shielded from light. The light -shielding member 7a for shielding the driver IC 12 from light is constituted as follows. That is, the polarizing plate 7 quite generally used in the liquid -crystal display device is increased in area, and the extended portion 7a of the polarizing plate 7...

- ...IC 12. Therefore, a specially complex processing step need not be performed to arrange the light -shielding member 7a, and the liquid -crystal display device is extremely economical with respect to the number of parts or the number of...
- CLAIMS 1. A liquid -crystal display device having a pair of substrates which are opposite to each other through a liquid crystal, and a semiconductor element which is directly joined to at least one of said substrates,

characterized in that a...

- ...a surface, which is joined to one of said substrates, of the surfaces of said semiconductor element is covered with a light -shielding member portion.
 - 2. A liquid -crystal display device according to claim 1, characterized in that a second light -shielding member for shielding light being toward said semiconductor element is arranged on a surface, opposite to the surface, to which said semiconductor element is joined, of the surfaces of one of said substrates.
 - 3. A liquid-crystal display...
- ...by a portion located outside an effective display region of said polarizing plate.
 - 6. A liquid -crystal display device according to any one of claims 1 to 4, characterized in that said light -shielding member is a molding resin which covers the surface of said semiconductor element joined to said substrate.
 - 7. A liquid-crystal display device according to any one of...
- ... to a surface of one of said substrates.
 - 10. An electronic device in which a liquid -crystal display device having a pair of substrates which are opposite to each other through a liquid crystal and a semiconductor element which is directly joined to at least one of said substrates and a main body having a main substrate for sending an external input signal to said semiconductor element are connected to each other by a connection circuit substrate,

characterized in that a portion...

- ...a surface, which is joined to one of said substrates, of the surfaces of said semiconductor element is covered with a light -shielding member
- 11. An electronic device according to claim 10,

characterized in that a second light-shielding...

20/3,K/1 (Item 1 from file: 348)
DIALOG(R)File 348:European Patents
(c) 2000 European Patent Office. All rts. reserv.

00930852

LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY AND ELECTRONICS EQUIPMENT USING THE SAME FLUSSIGKRISTALLANZEIGE UND ELEKTRONISCHE BAUGRUPPE MIT DEREN VERWENDUNG AFFICHAGE A CRISTAUX LIQUIDES ET MATERIEL ELECTRONIQUE L'UTILISANT PATENT ASSIGNEE:

SEIKO EPSON CORPORATION, (730002), 4-1, Nishi-shinjuku 2-chome, Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo 163, (JP), (applicant designated states: DE;GB) INVENTOR:

MURAMATSU, Eiji, Seiko Epson Corp, 3-5, Owa 3-chome, Suwa-shi, Nagano-ken 392, (JP)

LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:

Hoffmann, Eckart, Dipl.-Ing. (5571), Patentanwalt, Bahnhofstrasse 103, 82166 Grafelfing, (DE)

PATENT (CC, No, Kind, Date): EP 871060 Al 981014 (Basic)

WO 9805999 980212

APPLICATION (CC, No, Date): EP 97932988 970723; WO 97JP2543 970723

PRIORITY (CC, No, Date): JP 96207402 960806

DESIGNATED STATES: DE; GB

INTERNATIONAL PATENT CLASS: G02F-001/1345; G02F-001/1335;

ABSTRACT WORD COUNT: 98

LANGUAGE (Publication, Procedural, Application): English; English; Japanese FULLTEXT AVAILABILITY:

Available Text	Language	Update	Word Count
CLAIMS A	(English)	9842	530
SPEC A	(English)	9842	4380
Total word coun			4910
Total word coun	t - documen	t B	0
Total word coun	t - documen	ts A + B	4910

... SPECIFICATION semiconductor element can be shielded.

According to the present invention, various concrete examples of a light -shielding member can be considered. For example, since a polarizing plate is fixed to the surface of a substrate in a general liquid -crystal display device, the size of the polarizing plate is made large to extend the polarizing plate...

...where the semiconductor element is packaged, and the extended portion can be used as the light -shielding member. Also, a sheet member having light-shielding properties is arranged to cover the semiconductor element, so that the light -shielding member can be constituted. The light -shielding member can also be formed such that the surface of a semiconductor element joined to a substrate is covered with a molding resin. When the semiconductor element is covered with a molding resin, the semiconductor element can be shielded from light. In addition, the semiconductor element is mechanically protected by the molding resin, or the semiconductor element can also be prevented from being exposed to humidity.

As a...

- ...CLAIMS by a portion located outside an effective display region of said polarizing plate.
 - 6. A liquid -crystal display device according to any one of claims 1 to 4, characterized in that said light -shielding member is a molding resin which covers the surface of said semiconductor element joined to said substrate.
 - 7. A liquid...

```
(Item 1 from file: 349)
 23/3,K/1
DIALOG(R) File 349: PCT Fulltext
(c) 2000 WIPO/MicroPat. All rts. reserv.
00431511
LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY ELEMENT
ELEMENT D'AFFICHAGE A CRISTAUX LÏQUIDES
Patent Applicant/Assignee:
  CITIZEN WATCH CO LTD
  YAMAUCHI Masamichi
  IMAI Yasuhiro
Inventor(s):
  YAMAUCHI Masamichi
  IMAI Yasuhiro
Patent and Priority Information (Country, Number, Date):
  Patent:
                        WO 9625687 A1 19960822
                        WO 96JP347 19960216
  Application:
                                             (PCT/WO JP9600347)
  Priority Application: JP 9528535 19950217
Designated States: JP US AT BE CH DE DK ES FR GB GR IE IT LU MC NL PT SE
Publication Language: Japanese
Fulltext Word Count: 0
English Abstract
 A liquid crystal display element having at least two transparent
 glass substrates each having in turn a transparent electrode that are
  disposed such that the transparent...
...circuit for driving the liquid crystal being disposed on the substrates
  outside the seals, the liquid
                                 crystal display element being
  characterized in that a first light shielding member having a light
  absorbing member for absorbing light is provided below the driving
  circuit via the transparent glass substrate.
             (Item 1 from file: 348)
 23/3,K/2
DIALOG(R) File 348: European Patents
(c) 2000 European Patent Office. All rts. reserv.
01056275
Manufacturing method of colour liquid crystal display
Herstellungsverfahren einer Flussigkristall-Farbanzeigevorrichtung
Procede de fabrication d'un affichage a cristal liquide en couleurs
PATENT ASSIGNEE:
  SEIKO INSTRUMENTS INC., (839492), 8 Nakase 1-chome, Mihama-ku, Chiba-shi,
    Chiba 261, (JP), (Applicant designated States: all)
  SHINTO PAINT COMPANY, LIMITED, (664851), 10-73, Minamitsukaquchi-cho
    6-chome, Amagasaki-shi Hyogo 661, (JP), (Applicant designated States:
    all)
INVENTOR:
  Suginoya, Mitsuru, Seiko Instruments Inc., 8, Nakase 1-chome, Mihama-ku,
    Chiba-shi, Chiba, (JP)
  Motte, Shunichi, Seiko Instruments Inc., 8, Nakase 1-chome, Mihama-ku,
    Chiba-shi, Chiba, (JP)
  Fukuchi, Takakazu, Seiko Instruments Inc., 8, Nakase 1-chome, Mihama-ku,
    Chiba-shi, Chiba, (JP)
  Kamamori, Hitoshi, Seiko Instruments Inc., 8, Nakase 1-chome, Mihama-ku,
    Chiba-shi, Chiba, (JP)
  Okada, Yoshikatsu, Shinto Paint Co. Ltd., 10-73, Minamitsukaguchi-cho
    6-chome, Amagasaki-shi, Hyogo, (JP)
  Sakurai, Akiko, Shinto Paint Co. Ltd., 10-73, Minamitsukaguchi-cho
    6-chome, Amagasaki-shi, Hyogo, (JP)
LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:
  Sturt, Clifford Mark et al (50502), Miller Sturt Kenyon 9 John Street,
    London WC1N 2ES, (GB)
```

EP 932071 A2

EP 932071 A3 991229

990728 (Basic)

PATENT (CC, No, Kind, Date):

APPLICATION (CC, No, Date): EP 99201345 951222; PRIORITY (CC, No, Date): JP 94320989 941222 DESIGNATED STATES: DE; FR; GB; NL RELATED PARENT NUMBER(S) - PN (AN): EP 718664 (EP 95309428)
INTERNATIONAL PATENT CLASS: G02F-001/1335 ABSTRACT WORD COUNT: 81 NOTE:

Figure number on first page: 3

LANGUAGE (Publication, Procedural, Application): English; English; English FULLTEXT AVAILABILITY:

Available Text Language Update Word Count
CLAIMS A (English) 9930 458
SPEC A (English) 9930 2800
Total word count - document A 3258
Total word count - document B 0
Total word count - documents A + B 3258

... SPECIFICATION quality.

Figs. 2a and 2b are sectional and frontal views of a prior art colour liquid crystal display. In the figures, the reference numerals denote a glass substrate 11, transparent electrodes 12 composed of ITO or the like and patterned into stripes, colour filters 13 created on the transparent electrodes 12 by way of electro-deposition, light shielding layers 14 formed only in the gaps between colour filters by applying a photosensitive substance containing a light shielding substance such as carbon on the colour filters 13 and by exposing and developing it from...

...15 on which transparent electrodes 16 and thin film transistors 17 are formed. The colour **liquid crystal display** is formed by pasting the colour filter substrate 11 and the thin film transistor substrate...to the present invention.

(First Embodiment)

Fig. 1 shows a section view of a multicolour liquid crystal display according to the present invention. In the figure, the reference numerals denotes a glass substrate 1, transparent electrodes 2 composed of ITO or the like and patterned into stripes, colour filters 3 deposition so that their shape coincides with a pixel, light shielding layers 4 formed by applying a photosensitive substance containing a light shielding substance such as carbon on the colour filters 3 and by exposing and developing it from...

23/3,K/3 (Item 2 from file: 348)
DIALOG(R)File 348:European Patents

(c) 2000 European Patent Office. All rts. reserv.

00965059

Liquid crystal display Flussigkristallanzeige Dispositif d'affichage a cristal liquide PATENT ASSIGNEE:

SANYO ELECTRIC Co., Ltd., (238922), 5-5, Keihanhondori 2-chome, Moriguchi-shi, Osaka 570, (JP), (applicant designated states: DE;GB;NL) INVENTOR:

Koma, Norio, 1-6, Takayajori, Kitagata-cho, Motosu-gun, Gifu, (JP) LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:

Cross, Rupert Edward Blount et al (42891), BOULT WADE TENNANT, 27
Furnival Street, London EC4A 1PQ, (GB)
PATENT (CC, No, Kind, Date): EP 877283 Al 981111 (Basic)
APPLICATION (CC, No, Date): EP 97303169 970509;
PRIORITY (CC, No, Date): EP 97303169 970509
DESIGNATED STATES: DE; GB; NL

INTERNATIONAL PATENT CLASS: G02F-001/1333

ABSTRACT WORD COUNT: 172

LANGUAGE (Publication, Procedural, Application): English; English; English FULLTEXT AVAILABILITY:

Update Word Count Available Text Language 9846 685 CLAIMS A (English) 9846 7050 SPEC A (English) 7735 Total word count - document A Total word count - document B 0 Total word count - documents A + B 7735

- ...SPECIFICATION a TFT substrate) having the above structure, a second substrate (an opposing substrate) made of transparent material, such as glass, is disposed opposing the first substrate, and a liquid crystal layer 40 is formed between...
- ...to upper left to impart uniform initial orientation to liquid crystal molecules. Also, for an LCD in the normally-white mode, orientation control window 32 is covered by a light-shielding...
- ...A layer 41 is also provided to cover gaps between pixel electrodes 22. Covering these light -shielding layers 41, inter-layer insulation film 42 is formed, and the above mentioned common electrode 31...

23/3,K/4 (Item 3 from file: 348)
DIALOG(R) File 348: European Patents
(c) 2000 European Patent Office. All rts. reserv.

00766564

Manufacturing method of colour liquid crystal display Herstellungsverfahren einer Flussigkristall-Farbanzeigevorrichtung Procede de fabrication d'un affichage a cristal liquide en couleurs PATENT ASSIGNEE:

SEIKO INSTRUMENTS INC., (839492), 8 Nakase 1-chome, Mihama-ku, Chiba-shi, Chiba 261, (JP), (applicant designated states: DE;FR;GB;NL)
SHINTO PAINT COMPANY, LIMITED, (664851), 10-73, Minamitsukaguchi-cho 6-chome, Amagasaki-shi Hyogo 661, (JP), (applicant designated states: DE;FR;GB;NL)

INVENTOR:

Suginoya, Mitsuru, c/o Seiko Instruments Inc., 8, Nakase 1-chome, Mihama-ku, Chiba-shi, Chiba, (JP)

Motte, Shunichi, c/o Seiko Instruments Inc., 8, Nakase 1-chome, Mihama-ku, Chiba-shi, Chiba, (JP)

Fukuchi, Takakazu, c/o Seiko Instruments Inc., 8, Nakase 1-chome, Mihama-ku, Chiba-shi, Chiba, (JP)

Kamamori, Hitoshi, c/o Seiko Instruments Inc., 8, Nakase 1-chome, Mihama-ku, Chiba-shi, Chiba, (JP)

Okada, Yoshikatsu, s c/o Shinto Paint Co. Ltd., 10-73,

Minamitsukaguchi-cho 6-chome, Amagasaki-shi, Hyogo, (JP)

Sakurai, Akiko,s c/o Shinto Paint Co. Ltd., 10-73, Minamitsukaguchi-cho 6-chome, Amagasaki-shi, Hyogo, (JP)

LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:

Sturt, Clifford Mark et al (50502), J. MILLER & CO. 34 Bedford Row, Holborn, London WC1R 4JH, (GB)

PATENT (CC, No, Kind, Date): EP 718664 A2 960626 (Basic) EP 718664 A3 970108

APPLICATION (CC, No, Date): EP 95309428 951222;

PRIORITY (CC, No, Date): JP 94320989 941222

DESIGNATED STATES: DE; FR; GB; NL

INTERNATIONAL PATENT CLASS: G02F-001/1335;

ABSTRACT WORD COUNT: 140

LANGUAGE (Publication, Procedural, Application): English; English; English; FULLTEXT AVAILABILITY:

```
Available Text Language Update Word Count
CLAIMS A (English) EPAB96 469
SPEC A (English) EPAB96 2813
Total word count - document A 3282
Total word count - document B 0
Total word count - documents A + B 3282
...SPECIFICATION quality.
```

Figs. 2a and 2b are sectional and frontal views of a prior art colour liquid crystal display. In the figures, the reference numerals denote a glass substrate 11, transparent electrodes 12 composed of ITO or the like and patterned into stripes, colour filters 13 created on the transparent electrodes 12 by way of electro-deposition, light shielding layers 14 formed only in the gaps between colour filters by applying a photosensitive substance containing a light shielding substance such as carbon on the colour filters 13 and by exposing and developing it from...

...15 on which transparent electrodes 16 and thin film transistors 17 are formed. The colour **liquid crystal display** is formed by pasting the colour filter substrate 11 and the thin film transistor substrate...to the present invention.

(First Embodiment)

Fig. 1 shows a section view of a multicolour liquid crystal display according to the present invention. In the figure, the reference numerals denotes a glass substrate 1, transparent electrodes 2 composed of ITO or the like and patterned into stripes, colour filters 3...

...electrodes 2 by way of electro-deposition so that their shape coincides with a pixel, light shielding layers 4 formed by applying a photosensitive substance containing a light shielding substance such as carbon on the colour filters 3 and by exposing and developing it from...

23/3,K/5 (Item 4 from file: 348)
DIALOG(R)File 348:European Patents
(c) 2000 European Patent Office. All rts. reserv.

00340825

Color liquid crystal display device and method for driving same
Farbflussigkristall-Anzeigevorrichtung und ihr Ansteuerungsverfahren
Dispositif d'affichage a cristal liquide en couleur et son procede de
commande

PATENT ASSIGNEE:

ASAHI GLASS COMPANY LTD., (242770), No. 1-2, Marunouchi 2-chome, Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo, (JP), (Proprietor designated states: all)

Ohgawara, Masao, 6-50-7, Aizawa, Seya-ku, Yokohama-shi Kanagawa-ken, (JP) Tsubota, Hiroyoshi, 5-8-13, Minamishinagawa, Shinagawa-ku Tokyo, (JP) LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:

Wachtershauser, Gunter, Prof. Dr. (12711), Patentanwalt, Tal 29, 80331 Munchen, (DE)

PATENT (CC, No, Kind, Date): EP 338412 A2 891025 (Basic)

EP 338412 A3 910102 EP 338412 B1 950329 EP 338412 B2 000510

APPLICATION (CC, No, Date): EP 89106561 890413;

PRIORITY (CC, No, Date): JP 8896856 880421; JP 88274462 881101

DESIGNATED STATES: CH; DE; FR; GB; LI; NL INTERNATIONAL PATENT CLASS: G02F-001/133

ABSTRACT WORD COUNT: 200

LANGUAGE (Publication, Procedural, Application): English; English; FULLTEXT AVAILABILITY:

Available Text Language Update Word Count

	CLAIMS B	(English)	200019	462
	CLAIMS B	(German)	200019	363
	CLAIMS' B	(French)	200019	507
	SPEC B	(English)	200019	7344
Total	word count	t - documen	t A	0
Total	word count	t - documen	t B	8676
Total	word count	t - documen	ts A + B	8676

... SPECIFICATION were overlapped with the light shielding layers. And further an overcoat film (leveling layer) of transparent acrylic resin was formed thereon.

As mentioned, the surface leveling was thus executed by forming such overcoat...

...1056 column electrodes for color filters were electrodeposited on a glass substrate, and R-G-B three color filters having a thickness of 2.0 (mu)m were formed by electrodeposition. And light shielding layers equal in thickness thereto were formed by printing in the space between the color filters.

An overcoat **film** of transparent acrylic resin was formed on the color filters, and further it was coated...

```
(Item 1 from file: 348)
 26/3,K/1
DIALOG(R) File 348: European Patents
(c) 2000 European Patent Office. All rts. reserv.
00930852
LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY AND ELECTRONICS EQUIPMENT USING THE SAME
FLUSSIGKRISTALLANZEIGE UND ELEKTRONISCHE BAUGRUPPE MIT DEREN VERWENDUNG
AFFICHAGE A CRISTAUX LIQUIDES ET MATERIEL ELECTRONIQUE L'UTILISANT
PATENT ASSIGNEE:
  SEIKO EPSON CORPORATION, (730002), 4-1, Nishi-shinjuku 2-chome,
    Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo 163, (JP), (applicant designated states: DE;GB)
INVENTOR:
  MURAMATSU, Eiji, Seiko Epson Corp, 3-5, Owa 3-chome, Suwa-shi, Nagano-ken
    392, (JP)
LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:
  Hoffmann, Eckart, Dipl.-Ing. (5571), Patentanwalt, Bahnhofstrasse 103,
    82166 Grafelfing, (DE)
PATENT (CC, No, Kind, Date): EP 871060 Al 981014 (Basic)
                              WO 9805999 980212
                              EP 97932988 970723; WO 97JP2543 970723
APPLICATION (CC, No, Date):
PRIORITY (CC, No, Date): JP 96207402 960806
DESIGNATED STATES: DE; GB
INTERNATIONAL PATENT CLASS: G02F-001/1345; G02F-001/1335;
ABSTRACT WORD COUNT: 98
LANGUAGE (Publication, Procedural, Application): English; English; Japanese
FULLTEXT AVAILABILITY:
                           Update
                                     Word Count
Available Text Language
                                       530
      CLAIMS A (English)
                           9842
                                      4380
      SPEC A
                (English)
                           9842
Total word count - document A
                                      4910
Total word count - document B
Total word count - documents A + B
                                      4910
...SPECIFICATION is constituted as follows. That is, the polarizing plate 6
  quite generally used in the liquid -crystal display device is
  increased in area, and the polarizing plate 6 is simply fixed to the...
...processing step need not be performed to arrange the second
  light-shielding member, and the liquid -crystal
                                                   display device is
  extremely economical with respect to the number of parts or the number of
... 6a operating as the light-shielding member in this embodiment can be
  formed in an arbitrary pattern which can exercise sufficient
  light-shielding performance. Therefore, the driver IC 12 can be reliably
              (Item 2 from file: 348)
 26/3,K/2
DIALOG(R) File 348: European Patents
(c) 2000 European Patent Office. All rts. reserv.
00271757
Electrode structure for use in an electro-optical device.
Elektrodenstruktur zur Anwendung in einer elektro-optischen Vorrichtung.
                            pour
Structure
            d'electrode
                                    l'utilisation
                                                     dans un
   electro-optique.
PATENT ASSIGNEE:
  SEIKO INSTRUMENTS INC., (839490), 31-1, Kameido 6-chome Koto-ku, Tokyo
    136, (JP), (applicant designated states: DE; FR; GB; IT)
INVENTOR:
  Tsunoda, Yukiyoshi, c/o SEIKO INSTRUMENTS INC. 31-1, Kameido 6-chome,
    Koto-ku Tokyo, (JP)
  Sakai, Tohru, c/o SEIKO INSTRUMENTS INC. 31-1, Kameido 6-chome, Koto-ku
    Tokyo, (JP)
LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:
```

Miller, Joseph et al (33871), J. MILLER & CO. 34 Bedford Row, Holborn, London WC1R 4JH, (GB)

PATENT (CC, No, Kind, Date): EP 265217 A2 880427 (Basic)
EP 265217 A3 890111
EP 265217 B1 930303

APPLICATION (CC, No, Date): EP 87309237 871020; PRIORITY (CC, No, Date): JP 86251075 861022

DESIGNATED STATES: DE; FR; GB; IT

INTERNATIONAL PATENT CLASS: G02F-001/133; G02F-001/03;

ABSTRACT WORD COUNT: 51

LANGUAGE (Publication, Procedural, Application): English; English; English FULLTEXT AVAILABILITY:

Available Text Language Update Word Count CLAIMS B (English) EPBBF1 386 CLAIMS B (German) EPBBF1 335 CLAIMS B (French) EPBBF1 449 . SPEC B (English) EPBBF1 2005 Total word count - document A 0 Total word count - document B 3175 Total word count - documents A + B 3175

...SPECIFICATION colour display can easily be obtained and a television display can be produced. Known colour filter substrates are shown in Figures 2 and 3.

Referring to Figures 2 and 3, an electro-optical...

...printing. The ITO film 3 is formed by sputtering or vacuum deposition and is then patterned into an arbitrary shape.

Figure 2 shows a construction in which the ITO film 3 is formed on...

26/3,K/3 (Item 3 from file: 348)
DIALOG(R) File 348: European Patents

(c) 2000 European Patent Office. All rts. reserv.

00235762

ANTHRAQUINONE COMPOUNDS AND LIQUID-CRYSTAL COMPOSITION CONTAINING THEM.
ANTHRACHINONVERBINDUNGEN UND FLUSSIGKRISTALLZUSAMMENSETZUNG, DIE DIESE ENTHALTEN.

COMPOSES A BASE D'ANTHRAQUINONE ET COMPOSITION A BASE DE CRISTAUX LIQUIDES LES CONTENANT.

PATENT ASSIGNEE:

MITSUBISHI KASEI CORPORATION, (208705), 5-2, Marunouchi 2-chome Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo 100, (JP), (applicant designated states: CH;DE;FR;GB;LI;NL)

INVENTOR:

MIURA, Konoe, 48-13, Tanacho, Midori-ku, Yokohama-shi Kanagawa 227, (JP) OZAWA, Tetsuo, 1603, Minamiyana, Hatano-shi Kanagawa 257, (JP) IWANAMI, Junko, 5487, Kamibaba, Shimosuwacho, Suwa-gun Nagano 393, (JP) LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:

Wachtershauser, Gunter, Dr. (12711), Tal 29, W-8000 Munchen 2, (DE) PATENT (CC, No, Kind, Date): EP 244488 A1 871111 (Basic)

EP 244488 A1 881117 EP 244488 B1 920102

WO 8702688 870507

APPLICATION (CC, No, Date): EP 86906446 861029; WO 86JP544 861029 PRIORITY (CC, No, Date): JP 85243601 851029; JP 85243602 851029; JP 85243603 851029; JP 85290240 851223

DESIGNATED STATES: CH; DE; FR; GB; LI; NL

INTERNATIONAL PATENT CLASS: C09B-001/00; C07C-323/22; C09K-019/60;
G02F-001/137

ABSTRACT WORD COUNT: 165

LANGUAGE (Publication, Procedural, Application): English; English; Japanese FULLTEXT AVAILABILITY:

Availa	able T	'ext	Language	Update	Word Count
	CLAIM	IS B	(English)	EPBBF1	568
	CLAIM	IS B	(German)	EPBBF1	517
	CLAIM	IS B	(French)	EPBBF1	672
	SPEC	В	(English)	EPBBF1	3364
Total	word	count	: - docume	ent A	0
Total	word	count	- docume	ent B	5121
Total	word	count	- docume	ents A + B	5121

...SPECIFICATION active substances such as amines, amides and nitrile derivatives.

As the elements for performing the liquid crystal display by use of the liquid crystal composition according to the present invention, there may be used known liquid crystal display elements. In more detail, transparent electrodes of any arbitrary patterns are formed on each of two sheets of glass substrates, at least one of which the liquid crystal display element to be used. In this case, a space gap for the element is determined by the spacers. A preferred range of the space gap for the liquid crystal display element may be from 3 to 100 (mu)m, or more preferably from 5 to...

28/3,K/1 (Item 1 from file: 348)
DIALOG(R) File 348: European Patents
(c) 2000 European Patent Office. All rts. reserv.

00930852

LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY AND ELECTRONICS EQUIPMENT USING THE SAME FLUSSIGKRISTALLANZEIGE UND ELEKTRONISCHE BAUGRUPPE MIT DEREN VERWENDUNG AFFICHAGE A CRISTAUX LIQUIDES ET MATERIEL ELECTRONIQUE L'UTILISANT PATENT ASSIGNEE:

SEIKO EPSON CORPORATION, (730002), 4-1, Nishi-shinjuku 2-chome, Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo 163, (JP), (applicant designated states: DE;GB) INVENTOR:

MURAMATSU, Eiji, Seiko Epson Corp, 3-5, Owa 3-chome, Suwa-shi, Nagano-ken 392, (JP)

LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:

Hoffmann, Eckart, Dipl.-Ing. (5571), Patentanwalt, Bahnhofstrasse 103, 82166 Grafelfing, (DE)

PATENT (CC, No, Kind, Date): EP 871060 A1 981014 (Basic) WO 9805999 980212

APPLICATION (CC, No, Date): EP 97932988 970723; WO 97JP2543 970723

PRIORITY (CC, No, Date): JP 96207402 960806

DESIGNATED STATES: DE; GB

INTERNATIONAL PATENT CLASS: G02F-001/1345; G02F-001/1335;

ABSTRACT WORD COUNT: 98

LANGUAGE (Publication, Procedural, Application): English; English; Japanese FULLTEXT AVAILABILITY:

Available Text Language Update
CLAIMS A (English) 9842 530
SPEC A (English) 9842 4380
Total word count - document A 4910
Total word count - document B 0
Total word count - documents A + B 4910

... SPECIFICATION the semiconductor element can be joined to the substrate by using an ACF.

The second light -shielding member for shielding light being toward the semiconductor element may be arranged on a surface opposite to the surface, to which the semiconductor element is joined, of the surfaces of one of the substrates. Although the second light -shielding member shields light irradiated from the active surface of the semiconductor element like a conventional light shielding layer, after the semiconductor element is joined to the substrate, a light -shielding member is fixed to the opposite surface of the substrate. For this reason, the light -shielding member can be arranged by only performing an extremely simple process without performing any complex process. In addition, since the problem of a change in capacitance obtained by arranging the light -shielding member need not be considered, the light -shielding member can be formed in an arbitrary pattern. Therefore, light can be reliably prevented from being irradiated on the semiconductor **element** with sufficient light-shielding performance.

The present invention can be also be applied to a...

...type, a light-shielding layer cannot be incidentally formed.

As a method of joining a semiconductor element to a substrate, a so-called face-down method which joins the semiconductor element to the substrate such that the active surface of the semiconductor element faces the substrate, and a so-called face-up method which joins the semiconductor element to the substrate such that the surface opposite to the active surface of the semiconductor element is in contact with the substrate are considered. The present invention can be applied to...

...down method of the above two methods. When the face-up method is employed, a light -shielding member is not arranged to cover the semiconductor element from the upper surface, but the semiconductor

element is joined to the substrate, and a light -shielding member is fixed to a position corresponding to the semiconductor element on the opposite surface of the substrate. In this case, as in the present invention, light irradiated from a surface other than the active surface side of the semiconductor element can be shielded.

According to the present invention, various concrete examples of a light-shielding...

3/3,K/1 (Item 1 from file: 348)
DIALOG(R)File 348:European Patents
(c) 2000 European Patent Office. All rts. reserv.

00930852

LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY AND ELECTRONICS EQUIPMENT USING THE SAME FLUSSIGKRISTALLANZEIGE UND ELEKTRONISCHE BAUGRUPPE MIT DEREN VERWENDUNG AFFICHAGE A CRISTAUX LIQUIDES ET MATERIEL ELECTRONIQUE L'UTILISANT PATENT ASSIGNEE:

SEIKO EPSON CORPORATION, (730002), 4-1, Nishi-shinjuku 2-chome, Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo 163, (JP), (applicant designated states: DE;GB) INVENTOR:

MURAMATSU, Eiji, Seiko Epson Corp, 3-5, Owa 3-chome, Suwa-shi, Nagano-ken 392, (JP

LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:

ŀ

Hoffmann, Eckart, Dipl.-Ing. (5571), Patentanwalt, Bahnhofstrasse 103, 82166 Grafelfing, (DE)

PATENT (CC, No, Kind, Date): EP 871060 A1 981014 (Basic) WO 9805999 980212

APPLICATION (CC, No, Date): EP 97932988 970723; WO 97JP2543 970723

PRIORITY (CC, No, Date): JP 96207402 960806

DESIGNATED STATES: DE; GB

INTERNATIONAL PATENT CLASS: G02F-001/1345; G02F-001/1335;

ABSTRACT WORD COUNT: 98

LANGUAGE (Publication, Procedural, Application): English; English; Japanese FULLTEXT AVAILABILITY:

Available Text Language Update Word Count
CLAIMS A (English) 9842 530
SPEC A (English) 9842 4380
Total word count - document A 4910
Total word count - document B 0
Total word count - document A + B 4910

LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY AND ELECTRONICS EQUIPMENT USING THE SAME INVENTOR:

MURAMATSU, Eiji ...

...ABSTRACT A1

A liquid -crystal display device has a pair of substrates (1, 2) which are opposite to each other and...

...active surface (12a) of the surfaces of the semiconductor element (12) is covered with a **light** -shielding member portion (16). Since the **light** -shielding member (16) completely shields light irradiated from the upper and side surfaces of the semiconductor...

SPECIFICATION TECHNICAL FIELD)

The present invention relates to a liquid -crystal display device which controls the orientation of a liquid crystal to display visible information. More specifically, the present invention relates to a liquid -crystal display device in which a semiconductor element is directly packaged (mounted) on a substrate constituting a liquid-crystal panel. The present invention also relates to an electronic device on which the liquid -crystal display device is mounted.

(BACKGROUND ART)

In recent years, liquid -crystal display devices are popularly used in various devices such as a navigation system, a television set...

- ...semiconductor element, e.g., a driver IC, on a liquid-crystal panel in manufacturing a liquid -crystal display device, a packaging method of directly joining a semiconductor element to one of a pair...
- ...is known. When the COG method is used, reduction in thickness and weight of a liquid -crystal display device, a very fine (micropattern) connection pitch, and the like are expected. However, when the...

...on a semiconductor element packaged on a substrate by the COG method, the following conventional liquid -crystal display device is disclosed in Japanese Unexamined Patent Publication No. 1-128534. FIG. 8 is a view showing a typical example of a liquid -crystal display device of this type. In a metal film forming process step for forming an active...

...chip, i.e., a semiconductor element, and the metal film 51 is used as a light -shielding layer for the IC chip 12.

However, in the conventional liquid -crystal display device, light irradiated from the upper or side surface of the IC chip, i.e...

...element to adversely affect the active surface of the semiconductor element are not considered. The **light** -shielding effect is not perfect.

In addition, in the conventional liquid -crystal display device, a light -shielding layer is consequently formed between the IC chip and the substrate. For this reason, a process for reducing the capacitance formed between the IC chip and the light -shielding layer, e.g., a process of forming the light -shielding layer as a special pattern must be performed. However, this process may be complex, and light -shielding performance may be degraded because the light -shielding layer is formed in a special pattern.

(DISCLOSURE OF INVENTION)

The present invention has been made in consideration of the above problems in a conventional liquid -crystal display device, and has as its object to provide a liquid -crystal display device, using the COG method, in which light can be prevented from being irradiated on...

...complex process.

In order to achieve the above object, according to the present invention, a liquid -crystal display device having a pair of substrates which are opposite to each other through a liquid...

...element other than the surface joined to one of the substrates is covered with a light -shielding member.

In this liquid -crystal display device, a light -shielding member is not formed between a semiconductor element and a substrate, and a portion, other...

Set	Items	Description
S1	109308	LIQUID()CRYSTAL()DISPLAY? OR LCD
s2	3369	LIGHT()SHIELD?()(MEMBER? OR LAYER? OR SUBSTANCE? OR TAPE?)
s3	44587	LIGHT?(3N)(COVER? OR HIDE OR SHIELD? OR HIDING OR BLOCK? OR
	I	MASK?)
S4	2390	PREVENT?(3N)(IRRADIAT? OR ILLUMINAT?)
S5	279	(S3 OR S4) (3N) (COMPLETELY OR TOTALLY OR FULLY)
S6	36792	TRANSPAREN?(3N)(GLASS OR RESIN)
s ⁷	40096	SEMICONDUCTOR?()ELEMENT?
S8	4290919	ARRANG? OR PLACED OR DEPOSIT? OR PLACING OR FORMED
S9	611	OPPOSITE()SURFACE(3N)SUBSTRATE?
S10	6_	SIMPLE(3N) MATRIX() METHOD?
S11	38	FACE() DOWN() METHOD?
S12	3511	(LARGER OR BIGGER OR EXTEND?) (3N) POLARI?() PLATE? OR MOLDIN-
	G	() RESIN?
S13	1954	ARBITRARY (3N) PATTERN?
S14	530	S1 AND (S2 OR S5)
S15	0	S14 AND S11
S16	. 0	S14 AND S7 AND S8 AND S9
S/1·7-	5	S14-AND S7
S18	1	SI4 AND S9
S19	0	S14 AND S11
S20	. 0	S14 AND S12
S21	0	S14 AND S13
S22	23	S14 AND S6
523	23	S22 AND S6
S24	171582	IC=G02F-001
s:25-	18_	

10/3,K/1 (Item 1 from file: 347)

DIALOG(R) File 347: JAPIO

(c) 2000 JPO & JAPIO. All rts. reserv.

06191833

LIOUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY ELEMENT

PUB. NO.: 11-133384 [JP 11133384 A]

PUBLISHED: May 21, 1999 (19990521)

INVENTOR(s): KONISHI SHIRO
APPLICANT(s): HITACHI CABLE LTD

APPL. NO.: 09-295414 [JP 97295414] FILED: October 28, 1997 (19971028)

ABSTRACT

...value attains about 1.3, up to 8 line scanning is made possible by a simple matrix method and further, if a multiple matrix method, etc., are used, up to 32 line scanning...

10/3,K/2 (Item 2 from file: 347)

DIALOG(R) File 347: JAPIO

(c) 2000 JPO & JAPIO. All rts. reserv.

05650284 **Image available**
LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE

PUB. NO.: 09-265084 [JP 9265084 A] PUBLISHED: October 07, 1997 (19971007)

INVENTOR(s): SUZAKI TAKESHI

APPLICANT(s): SANYO ELECTRIC CO LTD [000188] (A Japanese Company or

Corporation), JP (Japan)

TOTTORI SANYO ELECTRIC CO LTD [323436] (A Japanese Company or

Corporation), JP (Japan)

APPL. NO.: 08-072388 [JP 9672388] FILED: March 27, 1996 (19960327)

ABSTRACT

... has driving means for driving the liquid crystal cells at a high speed by a **simple matrix method** and the filter layers in which the light transmission characteristics of the green filter layers...

10/3,K/3 (Item 3 from file: 347)

DIALOG(R) File 347: JAPIO

(c) 2000 JPO & JAPIO. All rts. reserv.

05316421 **Image available**

LIQUID CRYSTAL DEVICE AND ITS PRODUCTION

PUB. NO.: 08-271921 [JP 8271921 A] PUBLISHED: October 18, 1996 (19961018)

INVENTOR(s): KAWADA HIROTAKA

APPLICANT(s): SEIKO EPSON CORP [000236] (A Japanese Company or Corporation)

, JP (Japan)

APPL. NO.: 07-076708 [JP 9576708] FILED: March 31, 1995 (19950331)

ABSTRACT

... provide a high precision liquid crystal device which attains a high quality display by a **simple** matrix method by flattening a step between a transparent electrode and a metal auxiliary electrode by using...

10/3,K/4 (Item 4 from file: 347)

DIALOG(R) File 347: JAPIO

(c) 2000 JPO & JAPIO. All rts. reserv.

04594043

LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY ELEMENT

PUB. NO.: 06-265943 [JP 6265943 A] PUBLISHED: September 22, 1994 (19940922)

INVENTOR(s): TAKATO TAKAKI SAKAMOTO MASANORI

APPLICANT(s): TOSHIBA CORP [000307] (A Japanese Company or Corporation), JP

(Japan)

APPL. NO.: 05-054278 [JP 9354278] FILED: March 15, 1993 (19930315)

JOURNAL: Section: P, Section No. 1846, Vol. 18, No. 674, Pg. 13,

December 19, 1994 (19941219)

ABSTRACT

 \dots contrast with which a color display and animation display can be obtained even by a simple matrix method.

10/3,K/5 (Item 5 from file: 347)

DIALOG(R) File 347: JAPIO

(c) 2000 JPO & JAPIO. All rts. reserv.

03412790 **Image available**

PICTURE DISPLAY DEVICE

PUB. NO.: 03-075690 [JP 3075690 A] PUBLISHED: March 29, 1991 (19910329)

INVENTOR(s): HATANO KAZUTOSHI

APPLICANT(s): SHARP CORP [000504] (A Japanese Company or Corporation), JP

(Japan)

APPL. NO.: 01-211119 [JP 89211119] FILED: August 16, 1989 (19890816)

JOURNAL: Section: P, Section No. 1217, Vol. 15, No. 242, Pg. 92, June

21, 1991 (19910621)

ABSTRACT

...CONSTITUTION: The diagram is an example of the device being applied to a simple matrix method liquid crystal display device to realize a display resolution of 768 X 256 dots and...

10/3,K/6 (Item 1 from file: 350)

DIALOG(R) File 350: Derwent WPIX

(c) 2000 Derwent Info Ltd. All rts. reserv.

011220619 **Image available**
WPI Acc No: 1997-198544/199718

XRPX Acc No: N97-164033

Liquid crystal display device of simple matrix method - alters actuation waveform and duty for every display part for displaying differing colour according to applied voltage

Patent Assignee: CASIO COMPUTER CO LTD (CASK) Number of Countries: 001 Number of Patents: 001

Patent Family:

Patent No Kind Date Applicat No Kind Date Week
JP 9054300 A 19970225 JP 95228632 A 19950815 199718 B

Priority Applications (No Type Date): JP 95228632 A 19950815

Patent Details:

Patent No Kind Lan Pg Main IPC Filing Notes

JP 9054300 A 8 G02F-001/133

٦

17/3,K/1 (Item 1 from file: 347)

DIALOG(R) File 347: JAPIO

APPL. NO.:

(c) 2000 JPO & JAPIO. All rts. reserv.

04375027 **Image available**
LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY PANEL

PUB. NO.: 06-018927 [JP 6018927 A] PUBLISHED: January 28, 1994 (19940128)

INVENTOR(s): HAMAGUCHI TAKUYA

APPLICANT(s): DAINIPPON PRINTING CO LTD [000289] (A Japanese Company or

Corporation), JP (Japan) 04-176991 [JP 92176991]

FILED: July 03, 1992 (19920703)

JOURNAL: Section: P, Section No. 1729, Vol. 18, No. 223, Pg. 140,

April 21, 1994 (19940421)

LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY PANEL

ABSTRACT

PURPOSE: To increase a contrast with high fineness and to facilitate production by providing semiconductor elements provided with light shielding layers containing metallic particles on a substrate...

... hermetically sealed between the substrates. The TFT substrate 10 has a transparent substrate 11, the semiconductor elements 12 formed integrally on the substrate 11 and pixel electrodes 20. The semiconductor driving elements 12 have the light shielding layers 10 formed on source electrodes 16 and drain electrodes 17 so as to shield a semiconductor layer 15. The light shielding layers 19 contain the metallic particles therein, have a high optical density and low reflectivity and can surely shut off the light for the semiconductor elements 12 without largely taking the width of the light shielding layers, unlike heretofore. In addition, the shielding layers are formable with a larger opening rate. The...

17/3,K/2 (Item 2 from file: 347)

DIALOG(R) File 347: JAPIO

APPL. NO.:

(c) 2000 JPO & JAPIO. All rts. reserv.

04257792 **Image available**
LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE

PUB. NO.: 05-249492 [JP 5249492 A] PUBLISHED: September 28, 1993 (19930928)

INVENTOR(s): KAWATO TOMIO

NUMANO YOSHINORI

OUCHIDA YASUSHI

APPLICANT(s): MITSUBISHI ELECTRIC CORP [000601] (A Japanese Company or

Corporation), JP (Japan) 04-051320 [JP 9251320] March 10, 1992 (19920310)

FILED: March 10, 1992 (19920310)

JOURNAL: Section: P, Section No. 1670, Vol. 18, No. 7, Pg. 68, January

07, 1994 (19940107)

LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE

ABSTRACT

... liquid crystal uniformly on the whole surface of a liquid crystal panel and aligning a light shielding layer and a picture element electrode at high accuracy so that the numerical aperture of the liquid crystal panel is increased and that a liquid crystal display device having high luminance and high precision can be obtained...

...CONSTITUTION: This liquid crystal display device consists of a

first substrate 1 and a second substrate 4 facing to each...

... and picture element electrodes 9 on crosspoints of the gate leads and data leads, and semiconductor elements 15 connected to the picture element electrodes 9. The second substrate 4 has an opposite electrode 13. A light shielding layer 2 is formed on the first substrate 1 to surround the picture element electrodes 9.

17/3,K/3 (Item 3 from file: 347)

DIALOG(R) File 347: JAPIO

(c) 2000 JPO & JAPIO. All rts. reserv.

02830934 **Image available**

MOUNTING METHOD FOR SEMICONDUCTOR ELEMENT ON TRANSPARENT SUBSTRATE

PUB. NO.: 01-128534 [JP 1128534 A] PUBLISHED: May 22, 1989 (19890522) INVENTOR(s): ISHIHARA SHINICHIRO

NAGATA SEIICHI

APPLICANT(s): MATSUSHITA ELECTRIC IND CO LTD [000582] (A Japanese Company

or Corporation), JP (Japan)

APPL. NO.: 62-287880 [JP 87287880] FILED: November 13, 1987 (19871113)

JOURNAL: Section: E, Section No. 809, Vol. 13, No. 378, Pg. 12, August

22, 1989 (19890822)

MOUNTING METHOD FOR SEMICONDUCTOR ELEMENT ON TRANSPARENT SUBSTRATE

ABSTRACT

PURPOSE: To shield a light at an IC chip simultaneously during the manufacture of a **semiconductor element** and to further reduce the stray capacitance due to wirings by forming a light shielding...

...light shielding gate electrode 2 is formed of Cr on a glass substrate 1. A light shielding layer 3 of a COG region is held at a ground potential or a predetermined potential...

... the forming accuracy of the bump itself is deteriorated. In order to complete as a liquid crystal display, an opposite glass substrate containing a color filter, opposite electrode, etc., is disposed on a...

17/3,K/4 (Item 4 from file: 347)

DIALOG(R) File 347: JAPIO

(c) 2000 JPO & JAPIO. All rts. reserv.

01705728 **Image available**

COLOR LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE

PUB. NO.: 60-184228 [JP 60184228 A] PUBLISHED: September 19, 1985 (19850919)

INVENTOR(s): HOTTA SHIGEHISA

APPLICANT(s): CANON INC [000100] (A Japanese Company or Corporation), JP

(Japan)

APPL. NO.: 59-039590 [JP 8439590] FILED: March 01, 1984 (19840301)

JOURNAL: Section: P, Section No. 428, Vol. 10, No. 38, Pg. 53,

February 14, 1986 (19860214)

COLOR LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE

ABSTRACT

... layers red, green, and blue to constitute a color filter and dyeing parts on a semiconductor element red, green, and blue also to constitute a light shielding layer.

...elements of layers 9a-9c are dyed red, green, and blue, and parts on the semiconductor element are dyed red, green, and blue also to form and arrange parts 6 and 13a...

...8 and 13c. Parts 13a-13c are laminated in the same position to form the light shielding layer

17/3,K/5 (Item 1 from file: 350)
DIALOG(R)File 350:Derwent WPIX
(c) 2000 Derwent Info Ltd. All rts. reserv.

011728840 **Image available**
WPI Acc No: 1998-145750/199813

XRPX Acc No: N98-115279

Liquid crystal display for computer or television - has light shielding device covering all parts of semiconductor element, apart from active surface, to shut-off light reflecting from upper and side surfaces

Patent Assignee: SEIKO EPSON CORP (SHIH)

Inventor: MURAMATSU E

Number of Countries: 021 Number of Patents: 005

Patent Family:

Patent No Kind Date Applicat No Kind Date Week WO 9805999 A1 19980212 WO 97JP2543 A 19970723 199813 A1 19981014 EP 97932988 EP 871060 Α 19970723 199845 WO 97JP2543 Α 19970723 JP 10501462 Х 19981208 WO 97JP2543 19970723 Α 199908 JP 98501462 19970723 Α CN 1198821 19981111 CN 97191042 Α Α 19970723 199913 KR 99064039 Α 19990726 WO 97JP2543 Α 19970723 200044 KR 98702517 Α 19980406

Priority Applications (No Type Date): JP 96207402 A 19960806

Patent Details:

Patent No Kind Lan Pg Main IPC Filing Notes

WO 9805999 A1 J 28 G02F-001/1345

Designated States (National): CN JP KR US

Designated States (Regional): AT BE CH DE DK ES FI FR GB GR IE IT LU MC NL PT SE

EP 871060 A1 E G02F-001/1345 Based on patent WO 9805999

Designated States (Regional): DE GB

JP 10501462 X G02F-001/1345 Based on patent WO 9805999

CN 1198821 A G02F-001/1345

KR 99064039 A G02F-001/1345 Based on patent WO 9805999

Liquid crystal display for computer or television...

- ...has light shielding device covering all parts of semiconductor element, apart from active surface, to shut-off light reflecting from upper and side surfaces
- ...Abstract (Basic): The liquid crystal display has a pair of substrates (1, 2) disposed in an opposed state, and a semiconductor element (12) bonded directly to a surface of the substrate (1). A portion of the surface of the semiconductor element (12), other than an active surface (12a) is covered with a light shielding member (16...
- ...The light shielding member (16) completely shuts off the light radiating from the upper surface and side surfaces of the semiconductor element (12) and bonded surface between the semiconductor element (12) and substrate (1...
- ... ADVANTAGE Erroneous operation of semiconductor element (12) can be prevented...

18/3,K/1 (Item 1 from file: 347)

DIALOG(R) File 347: JAPIO

(c) 2000 JPO & JAPIO. All rts. reserv.

05985209 **Image available**

LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE

PUB. NO.: 10-268309 [JP 10268309 A] PUBLISHED: October 09, 1998 (19981009)

INVENTOR(s): SHIN GENKOU SUZUKI KUNIAKÎ

SAI MOTONARI

APPLICANT(s): FURONTETSUKU KK [000000] (A Japanese Company or Corporation),

JP (Japan)

APPL. NO.: 09-068718 [JP 9768718]

FILED: March 21, 1-997 (-1-9970321)

LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE

ABSTRACT

PROBLEM TO BE SOLVED: To provide a **liquid crystal display** device which can obtain a light display with a wide field angle, eliminates the need...

...90 deg. plus or minus 1 deg. pretilt angle are provided in order on the opposite surface of one substrate while many pixel electrodes 21 are provided the opposite surface of the other substrate as to cover the display area of the liquid crystal; and a conductive light -shield member 23 which is electrically insulated from the pixel electrodes and positioned around many pixel electrodes...

...or minus 1 deg. pretilt angle is provided on the pixel electrodes 21 and conductive light shield member 23, and the conductive light shield member 23 is held at the same potential with a common electrode 18.

25/3,K/1 (Item 1 from file: 347)

DIALOG(R) File 347: JAPIO

(c) 2000 JPO & JAPIO. All rts. reserv.

06512405 **Image available**

COLOR FILTER FOR REFLECTION TYPE LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY AND ITS

MANUFACTURE

PUB. NO.: 20-00098122 [JP 2000098122 A]

PUBLISHED: April 07, 2000 (20000407)

INVENTOR(s): HANEDA AKIO
TAKAGI TOSHIAKI

APPLICANT(s): TOPPAN PRINTING CO LTD APPL. NO.: 10-263472 [JP 98263472]

FILED: September 17, 1998 (19980917)

COLOR FILTER FOR REFLECTION TYPE LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY AND ITS

MANUFACTURE

INTL CLASS: G02B-005/20; G02F-001/1335

ABSTRACT

PROBLEM TO BE SOLVED: To provide a low-price color filter for a reflection type liquid crystal display device and a manufacturing method thereof without damaging the function of a positioning marker in the color filter for the reflection type liquid crystal display without a matrix form light shielding layer

SOLUTION: A transparent substrate 1 is provided with color filter pixels 2 almost on the...

... are formed on a light- reflecting metallic film 7 by using a color photo-sensitive resin 4. And, the transparent substrate 1 is provided with a light-reflecting metallic film 7 thereon, and applied with...

25/3,K/2 (Item 2 from file: 347)

DIALOG(R) File 347: JAPIO

(c) 2000 JPO & JAPIO. All rts. reserv.

06410840 **Image available**

MANUFACTURE OF LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE AND COLOR FILTER

SUBSTRATE

PUB. NO.: 11-352496 [JP 11352496 A] PUBLISHED: December 24, 1999 (19991224)

INVENTOR(s): MORIMOTO HIROKAZU

APPLICANT(s): TOSHÎBA CORP

APPL. NO.: 10-158010 [JP 98158010] FILED: June 05, 1998 (19980605)

MANUFACTURE OF LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE AND COLOR FILTER

SUBSTRATE

INTL CLASS: G02F-001/1339; G02B-005/20; G02F-001/1335

ABSTRACT

PROBLEM TO BE SOLVED: To provide a liquid crystal display which is easily formed with low cost, has columnar spacers without chipping of their heights...

...without any display non-uniformity in a large area display as well.

SOLUTION: In a liquid crystal display, a color filter 23 having each of colored layers R, G, B arranged in a...

... substrate 21 adjacent to a counter substrate 6 so as to block openings of a light shielding layer 22 (black matrix) and columnar spacers 24 are provided on the light shielding layer 22. The color filter 23 and the columnar spacers 24 are formed by coloring an accepting layer made of transparent resin formed on the counter substrate 6 with dyes, giving colored liquids containing dyes (ink) with...

25/3,K/3 (Item 3 from file: 347)

DIALOG(R) File 347: JAPIO

(c) 2000 JPO & JAPIO. All rts. reserv.

06096884 **Image available**

LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE

PUB. NO.: 11-038403 [JP 11038403 A] PUBLISHED: February 12, 1999 (19990212)

INVENTOR(s): YANAGAWA KAZUHIKO

OGAWA KAZUHIRO ASHIZAWA KEIICHIRO

APPLICANT(s): HITACHI LTD

APPL. NO.: 09-193856 [JP 97193856] FILED: July 18, 1997 (19970718)

LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE

INTL CLASS: G02F-001/1335; G02F-001/1341

ABSTRACT

PROBLEM TO BE SOLVED: To shorten the liquid crystal sealing time of a liquid crystal display element and to reduce the cost thereof by forming a light shielding layer near a liquid crystal sealing port and the one display region of color filters and...
...the opposite side to a nonrectilinear shape.

SOLUTION: The display region VZ of an upper transparent glass substrate la and the light shielding region SZ on the outside of the display region between the display region VZ and a sealing material SM are provided with the light shielding layer BM and the color filters CF. The light shielding layer BM of the light shielding region SZ on the outside of the display region near...

25/3,K/4 (Item 4 from file: 347)

DIALOG(R) File 347: JAPIO

(c) 2000 JPO & JAPIO. All rts. reserv.

06065495 **Image available**

REFLECTION TYPE LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE

PUB. NO.: 11-007006 [JP 11007006 A] PUBLISHED: January 12, 1999 (19990112)

INVENTOR(s): SAKATA HIDEFUMI

CHINO EIJI

APPLICANT(s): SEIKO EPSON CORP

APPL. NO.: 09-158270 [JP 97158270] FILED: June 16, 1997 (19970616)

REFLECTION TYPE LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE

INTL CLASS: G02F-001/1335

ABSTRACT

PROBLEM TO BE SOLVED: To provide the structure of the reflection type liquid crystal display device which can obtain high visibility while holding lightness and contrast of display without lowering...

... substrate 10. In the optical modulating layer 42 of the optical modulating filter 40, many light shield layers 44 made of black resin which absorbs visible light are sealed with transparent resin almost at right angles to the lamination surface or slantingly to some extent from the...

25/3,K/5 (Item 5 from file: 347)

DIALOG(R) File 347: JAPIO

(c) 2000 JPO & JAPIO. All rts. reserv.

05887839 **Image available**

LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE

PUB. NO.: 10-170939 [JP 10170939 A] PUBLISHED: June 26, 1998 (19980626)

INVENTOR(s): OTA MASUYUKI

YANAGAWA KAZUHIKO ASHIZAWA KEIICHIRO MISHIMA YASUYUKI OGAWA KAZUHIRO OE MASATO

OE MASATO KONDO KATSUMI YANAI MASAHIRO

APPLICANT(s): HITACHI LTD [000510] (A Japanese Company or Corporation), JP

(Japan)

APPL. NO.: 10-004619 [JP 984619] FILED: January 13, 1998 (19980113)

LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE

İNTL CLASS: G02F-001/1343; G02B-005/00; G02F-001/1335; G02F-001/136 ABSTRACT

PROBLEM TO BE SOLVED: To prevent the deterioration in display contrast by completely shielding the light leakage caused from the portion of the electric field generated between video signal lines and...

... electrodes PX and CT) are emitted to the display surface side in an upper section transparent glass substrate SUB2 side so that the matrix BM is formed to prevent the deterioration in...

25/3,K/6 (Item 6 from file: 347)

DIALOG(R) File 347: JAPIO

(c) 2000 JPO & JAPIO. All rts. reserv.

05615571 **Image available**

ACTIVE MATRIX SUBSTRATE AND ITS PRODUCTION

PUB. NO.: 09-230371 [JP 9230371 A] PUBLISHED: September 05, 1997 (19970905)

INVENTOR(s): KOBAYASHI IKUNORI

YAMAMOTO MUTSUMI MINO YOSHIKO

APPLICANT(s): MATSUSHITA ELECTRIC IND CO LTD [000582] (A Japanese Company

or Corporation), JP (Japan)

APPL. NO.: 08-031788 [JP 9631788]

FILED: February 20, 1996 (19960220)

INTL CLASS: G02F-001/136; G02F-001/1335; H01L-029/786

ABSTRACT

PROBLEM TO BE SOLVED: To embody a matrix substrate for obtaining a liquid crystal display device having excellent image quality by improving an opening rate and diminishing the capacitance of the capacitors formed

between the wirings of switching elements and light shielding

...SOLUTION: Black matrices 2 consisting of Cr are previously formed on a glass substrate and transparent display electrodes 4a, TFTs and the row wirings 7 and column wirings 8 thereof are...

...made small in proportion to the capacitance and the deterioration of the images of the liquid crystal display device is suppressed.

(Item 7 from file: 347) 25/3,K/7

DIALOG(R) File 347: JAPIO

(c) 2000 JPO & JAPIO. All rts. reserv.

05596673 **Image available**

CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE LIQUID

09-211473 [JP 9211473 A] PUB. NO.: August 15, 1997 (19970815) PUBLISHED:

SUZUKI MASAHIKO INVENTOR(s):

ISONO TSUTOMU

OUGIICHI KIMITOSHI

ISHII AKIRA OWADA JUNICHI

APPLICANT(s): HITACHI LTD [000510] (A Japanese Company or Corporation), JP.

(Japan)

HITACHI DEVICE ENG CO LTD [486661] (A Japanese Company or

Corporation), JP (Japan)

08-307848 [JP 96307848] APPL. NO.:

FILED: November 19, 1996 (19961119)

DISPLAY DEVICE LIQUID CRYSTAL

G02F-001/1339 ; G02B-005/00; G02F-001/1335 INTL CLASS:

ABSTRACT

PROBLEM TO BE SOLVED: To provide a liquid crystal display device which has excellent reliability and display quality and is wide in a display region...

... both do not overlap over nearly the entire circumference of the sealing material SL. A light shielding tape (TAPE (in Figure) is stuck to the rear surface of a transparent glass substrate SUB 1 from the end of the substrate SUB 1 including the parts where...

25/3,K/8 (Item 8 from file: 347)

DIALOG(R) File 347: JAPIO

(c) 2000 JPO & JAPIO. All rts. reserv.

Image available 05481915

COLOR LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE

09-096715 [JP 9096715 A] PUB. NO.: April 08, 1997 (19970408) PUBLISHED:

FUJIBAYASHI SADAYASU INVENTOR(s):

NONAKA MASANOBU

NOSE SHINICHI

APPLICANT(s): TOSHIBA CORP [000307] (A Japanese Company or Corporation), JP

(Japan)

07-253408 [JP 95253408] APPL. NO.: FILED: September 29, 1995 (19950929)

COLOR LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE

INTL CLASS: G02B-005/20; G02F-001/1335

ABSTRACT

PROBLEM TO BE SOLVED: To provide a color liquid crystal display device in which leakage of light from the outside can be prevented and production of...

...SOLUTION: This color liquid crystal display device is produced by preparing a color filter substrate by forming a color filter layer 7 having a light - shielding layer 9 around a display area, an over coating layer 6 and a transparent electrode layer on a glass plate, preparing a transparent electrode substrate by forming a transparent electrode layer on glass substrate, and then laminating these substrates with a sealing agent in such a manner that the electrodes face each other. The light -shielding layer 9 has many partial light -shielding layers 9a completely separated from each other in the area which faces the sealing agent. The partial light -shielding layers 9a are arranged to form a lattice.

25/3,K/9 (Item 9 from file: 347)
DIALOG(R)File 347:JAPIO
(c) 2000 JPO & JAPIO. All rts. reserv.

05127305 **Image available**
LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE

PUB. NO.: 08-082805 [JP 8082805 A] PUBLISHED: March 26, 1996 (19960326)

INVENTOR(s): NISHIKAWA RYUJI

APPL. NO.:

APPLICANT(s): SANYO ELECTRIC CO LTD [000188] (A Japanese Company or

Corporation), JP (Japan) 06-216118 [JP 94216118]

FILED: September 09, 1994 (19940909)

LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE

INTL CLASS: G02F-001/1345; G02F-001/136

ABSTRACT

...CONSTITUTION: Gate lines 16L extended from pixel parts are formed on a transparent substrate 10 of glass, etc., formed with interlayer insulating layers coating light shielding layers. The gate lines 16L are connected to external driving circuit elements by TAB at gate...

25/3,K/10 (Item 10 from file: 347) DIALOG(R)File 347:JAPIO

(c) 2000 JPO & JAPIO. All rts. reserv.

04593977 **Image available**

LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY ELEMENT

PUB. NO.: 06-265877 [JP 6265877 A] PUBLISHED: September 22, 1994 (19940922)

INVENTOR(s): OGAWARA MASAO

APPLICANT(s): OPTREX CORP [472021] (A Japanese Company or Corporation), JP

(Japan)

APPL. NO.: 05-078902 [JP 9378902] FILED: March 12, 1993 (19930312)

JOURNAL: Section: P, Section No. 1845, Vol. 18, No. 670, Pg. 158,

December 16, 1994 (19941216)

LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY ELEMENT

INTL CLASS: G02F-001/1335; G02F-001/1335

ABSTRACT

PURPOSE: To provide the liquid crystal display element which is bright, lessens blotting of colors and has a good contrast ratio by making the apertures by light shielding layers larger than the shapes of pixels and forming the liquid crystal display element as a normally black type...

...CONSTITUTION: This liquid crystal display element is composed of substrates 1A, 1B consisting of glass , plastic, etc., transparent electrodes 2A, 2B consisting of In(sub 2)O(sub 2)-SnO(sub 2) (ITO...

...of organic resins, such as polyimide, polyamide, silicone, and inorganic oxides, such as SiO, the light shielding layers 4 consisting of thin films of metals, etc., color filter layers 5, an insulating layer 6, a liquid crystal layer 7 and polarizing films 8A, 8B. The light shielding layers 4 and the color filter layers 5 are formed on at least one substrate 1B. The light shielding layers 4 are formed of the thin films and the width thereof is set smaller than the width between the pixels by the electrodes 2A, 2B. Further, the liquid crystal display element is the normally black type.

25/3,K/11 (Item 11 from file: 347) DIALOG(R)File 347:JAPIO

(c) 2000 JPO & JAPIO. All rts. reserv.

04232496 **Image available**

LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE AND ITS PRODUCTION

PUB. NO.: 05-224196 [JP 5224196 A] PUBLISHED: September 03, 1993 (19930903)

INVENTOR(s): YAJIMA TAKASHI AOKI AKIRA

SUZUKI MASAHIKO MATSUMOTO SHINZO IWATA TOSHIRO

APPLICANT(s): HITACHI LTD [000510] (A Japanese Company or Corporation), JP

(Japan)

APPL. NO.: 04-029196 [JP 9229196] FILED: February 17, 1992 (19920217)

JOURNAL: Section: P, Section No. 1657, Vol. 17, No. 669, Pg. 100,

December 09, 1993 (19931209)

LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE AND ITS PRODUCTION

INTL CLASS: **G02F-001/1335** ; **G02F-001/136** ; G09F-009/00 ABSTRACT

PURPOSE: To provide the liquid crystal display device which is strong to the light leaking from the periphery, is cleaned in the cutting shape of substrates and is improved in display quality and reliability by forming a light shielding layer outward from the inner side of sealing patterns ...

...CONSTITUTION: The light shielding film BM is provided on an upper transparent glass substrate SUB 2 side in such a manner that external light is not made incident...

25/3,K/12 (Item 12 from file: 347) DIALOG(R)File 347:JAPIO (c) 2000 JPO & JAPIO. All rts. reserv.

03977133 **Image available**
OPTICAL WRITE TYPE LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE

PUB. NO.: 04-342233 [JP 4342233 A] PUBLISHED: November 27, 1992 (19921127) INVENTOR(s): NARUTAKI YOZO

NAKAMURA HISAKAZU

APPLICANT(s): SHARP CORP [000504] (A Japanese Company or Corporation), JP

(Japan)

APPL. NO.: 03-114846 [JP 91114846] FILED: May 20, 1991 (19910520)

JOURNAL: Section: P, Section No. 1522, Vol. 17, No. 194, Pg. 111,

April 15, 1993 (19930415).

OPTICAL WRITE TYPE LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE

INTL CLASS: G02F-001/135; G02F-001/1335; G02F-001/1347

ABSTRACT

...CONSTITUTION: The optical write type liquid crystal display device is constituted by laminating a first liquid crystal cell to which a voltage is...

...second liquid crystal cell for compensation. A first liquid crystal cell is provided with a transparent glass substrate 11, a transparent electrode 12, an a-Si(amorphous silicon) layer 13, a light shielding layer 14, a dielectric mirror 15, oriented films 16, 22 and seal members 17, 13. A second liquid crystal cell is provided with a transparent glass substrate, an oriented film and a seal member 25. In a space formed by each...

... come into contact with each other become orthogonal, and are stuck and fixed by a transparent resin hang stickiness.

25/3,K/13 (Item 13 from file: 347) DIALOG(R)File 347:JAPIO (c) 2000 JPO & JAPIO. All rts. reserv.

03238299 **Image available**
LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE

PUB. NO.: 02-213799 [JP 2213799 A] PUBLISHED: August 24, 1990 (19900824)

INVENTOR(s): ITO HIROSHI

TSUKAGOSHI SHUICHI

KUGO MAŞARU

APPLICANT(s): HITACHI'LTD [000510] (A Japanese Company or Corporation), JP

(Japan)

HITACHI AUTOMOT ENG CO LTD [470863] (A Japanese Company or

Corporation), JP (Japan) 01-033614 [JP 8933614]

APPL. NO.: 01-033614 [JP 8933614] FILED: February 15, 1989 (19890215)

JOURNAL: Section: P, Section No. 1129, Vol. 14, No. 512, Pg. 47,

November 09, 1990 (19901109)

LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE

INTL CLASS: G12B-011/00; G02F-001/1335; G09F-009/00 ABSTRACT

... to improve display visibility by varying the degree of diffusion of reflected light in a liquid crystal display window frame part and the other part to prevent the extreme diffusion of the transmitted...

... to 2c facing the trisected display parts is disposed on the front surface of the liquid crystal display unit 3. The panel 2 consists of, for example, a transparent synthetic resin sheet which has a small sheet thickness and the part exclusive of the display window is provided with a light shielding layer, such as black printing. Further, the surface of the panel 2 is subjected to a...

25/3,K/14 (Item 14 from file: 347)

DIALOG(R) File 347: JAPIO

(c) 2000 JPO & JAPIO. All rts. reserv.

03143019 **Image available**
LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE

PUB. NO.: 02-118519 [JP 2118519 A] PUBLISHED: May 02, 1990 (19900502)

INVENTOR(s): MOROZUMI SHINJI

APPLICANT(s): SEIKO EPSON CORP [000236] (A Japanese Company or Corporation)

, JP (Japan)

APPL. NO.: 01-253198 [JP 89253198]

FILED: September 28, 1989 (19890928)

JOURNAL: Section: P, Section No. 1080, Vol. 14, No. 340, Pg. 146, July

23, 1990 (19900723)

LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE

INTL CLASS: G02F-001/1335

ABSTRACT

... blurring of color tones and to make sharp display with a high contrast by providing **light** shielding layers which do not allow the passage of light to the boundary parts between plural color...

light to the boundary parts between plural color...
...CONSTITUTION: A water soluble organic resin layer is formed on a transparent glass substrate 20 and red, blue and green dyes are printed thereon to form the patterns...

25/3,K/15 (Item 15 from file: 347)

DIALOG(R) File 347: JAPIO

(c) 2000 JPO & JAPIO. All rts. reserv.

02564034 **Image available**

LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE AND ITS PRODUCTION

PUB. NO.: 63-180934 [JP 63180934 A]

PUBLISHED: July 26, 1988 (19880726)

INVENTOR(s): TATEMICHI TOSHIO
TSUDA KEISUKE
KUMAKAWA KATSUHIKO
KAMIMURA TSUYOSHI
YAMAZOE HIROSHI

APPLICANT(s): MATSUSHITA ELECTRIC IND CO LTD [000582] (A Japanese Company

or Corporation), JP (Japan)

APPL. NO.: 62-012903 [JP 8712903]

FILED: January 22, 1987 (19870122)

JOURNAL: Section: P, Section No. 794, Vol. 12, No. 458, Pg. 72,

December 02, 1988 (19881202)

LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE AND ITS PRODUCTION

INTL CLASS: G02F-001/133 ; G02F-001/133 ; G02B-005/20

ABSTRACT

... color display of excellent contrast by forming scanning electrodes on a filter layer and embedding light shielding layers between respective color filters which are picture elements...

...CONSTITUTION: The color filter layer 2 is provided on a transparent glass substrate 1 and the light shielding layer 3 is formed like a mesh in the spacings between the respective colors of the...

... consisting of a polyimide resin is provided on the color filter layer 2 and the light shielding layer 3 and a transparent conductive film is

formed over the entire surface on the smooth...

25/3,K/16 (Item 16 from file: 347)

DIALOG(R) File 347: JAPIO

(c) 2000 JPO & JAPIO. All rts. reserv.

01686225 **Image available**

MATRIX TYPE LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE

PUB. NO.: 60-164725 [JP 60164725 A] PUBLISHED: August 27, 1985 (19850827)

INVENTOR(s): KIKUCHI ISAKO
TATEMICHI TOSHIO

OOTA ISAO

APPLICANT(s): MATSUSHITA ELECTRIC IND CO LTD [000582] (A Japanese Company

or Corporation), JP (Japan)

APPL. NO.: 59-019444 [JP 8419444] FILED: February 07, 1984 (19840207)

JOURNAL: Section: P, Section No. 419, Vol. 10, No. 7, Pg. 162, January

11, 1986 (19860111)

MATRIX TYPE LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE

INTL CLASS: G02F-001/133 ; G09F-009/00

ABSTRACT

... an unnecessary reflected light quantity which causes a drop of a contrast by providing a light shielding layer having a prescribed thickness between adjacent electrodes, and holding a gap of a pair of substrates opposed to each other by this light shielding layer.

. . .

- ... 2 is formed by etching a transparent conductive film of an ITO provided on a **transparent glass** substrate 1. Subsequently, an insulating film having a prescribed thickness is formed by using a light shielding organic compound material, and a band-like **light shielding layer** 11 is provided by photoetching it. The **light shielding layer** is formed so as to be left in only a gap part of the band...
- ...executed by rubbing its surface in a prescribed direction. Thereafter, a transparent electrode 5, a light shielding layer 12 and the oriented film 3 are formed, the other oriented substrate 4 is opposed...
- ... crystal material 6 is enclosed in a gap held to a prescribed thickness by the light shielding layer.

25/3,K/17 (Item 1 from file: 350)

DIALOG(R) File 350: Derwent WPIX

(c) 2000 Derwent Info Ltd. All rts. reserv.

010896600 **Image available**
WPI Acc No: 1996-393551/199639
XRPX Acc No: N96-331577

Liquid crystal display element for television, monitor or projector

- has light absorbing member provided below drive circuit via

transparent glass substrate

Patent Assignee: CITIZEN WATCH CO LTD (CITL)

Inventor: IMAI Y; YAMAUCHI M

Number of Countries: 018 Number of Patents: 004

Patent Family:

Patent No Kind Date Applicat No Kind Date Week A1 19960822 WO 96JP347 WO 9625687 Α 19960216 199639 B EP 757277 A1 19970205 EP 96902461 Α 19960216 199711

```
WO 96JP347
                                              Α
                                                  19960216
JP 8524838
               Χ
                   19970527
                             JP 96524838
                                             Α
                                                  19960216 199731
                             WO 96JP347
                                             Α
                                                  19960216
US 5745202 A
                  19980428 WO 96JP347
                                              Α
                                                  19960216 199824
                                                  19961016
                             US 96727479
                                              Α
Priority Applications (No Type Date): JP 9528535 A 19950217
Patent Details:
Patent No Kind Lan Pg
                        Main IPC
                                      Filing Notes
             Al J 27 G02F-001/133
WO 9625687
   Designated States (National): JP US
   Designated States (Regional): AT BE CH DE DK ES FR GB GR IE IT LU MC NL
EP 757277
              A1 E 16 G02F-001/133 Based on patent WO 9625687
   Designated States (Regional): DE GB NL
JP 8524838
                       G02F-001/133 Based on patent WO 9625687
              Χ·
                    14 G02F-001/1333 Based on patent WO 9625687
US 5745202
   Liquid
            crystal display element for television, monitor or projector
 ...has light absorbing member provided below drive circuit via transparent
    glass substrate
 ...Abstract (Basic): The liquid crystal display element has at least two transparent glass substrates each having in turn a transparent
    electrode that are disposed such that the transparent...
                  shielding member has a light absorbing member for
 ...A first light
    absorbing light is provided below the driving circuit via the
   transparent glass substrate...
International Patent Class (Main): G02F-001/133 ...
 ...G02F-001/1333
International Patent Class (Additional): G02F-001/1345
 25/3,K/18
              (Item 2 from file: 350)
DIALOG(R) File 350: Derwent WPIX
 (c) 2000 Derwent Info Ltd. All rts. reserv.
008184397
WPI Acc No: 1990-071398/199010
XRAM Acc No: C90-031503
XRPX Acc No: N90-054566
 Colour filter for LCD - comprises transparent substrate, colour sepn.
 use colour filter elements and light shielding layer
Patent Assignee: TOPPAN PRINTING CO LTD (TOPP )
Number of Countries: 001 Number of Patents: 001
Patent Family:
Patent No
                              Applicat No
              Kind Date
                                             Kind
                                                    Date
                                                             Week
              A 19900126 JP 88175666
                                                  19880714 199010 B
JP 2024604
                                             A
Priority Applications (No Type Date): JP 88175666 A 19880714
Patent Details:
                         Main IPC Filing Notes
Patent No Kind Lan Pg
JP 2024604
              Α
```

Colour filter for LCD - ...

- ...comprises transparent substrate, colour sepn. use colour filter elements and light shielding layer
- ...Abstract (Basic): and concaves) onone surface, colour sepn use colour filter elements (4, 4', 4'') and a light shielding layer (3) which is pref a metal or metal oxide thin membrane, or a resin membrane

- ...An undercoat layer (13) made of a transparent resin is pref formed between the transparent substrate and the colour sepn use colour filter elements and an overcoat layer (14) made of a transparent resin is pref formed on the colour sepn use colour filter elements and the light shielding layer.
- ... USE/ADVANTAGE Useful for full colour LCD . The colour filter has improved durability and when a metal or a metal oxide membrane...
- ...high permittivity concn is used, the reflection of the external light is uniform, and the light shielding layer is closer to black. When used for the lCD, the clarity of the obtd image is improved.
 ...Title Terms: LCD;
- ...International Patent Class (Additional): G02F-001/13

```
2:INSPEC 1969-2000/Nov W2
File
         (c) 2000 Institution of Electrical Engineers
File
       6:NTIS 1964-2000/Dec W2
         Comp&distr 2000 NTIS, Intl Cpyrght All Right
       8:Ei Compendex(R) 1970-2000/Oct W4
File
         (c) 2000 Engineering Info. Inc.
      34:SciSearch(R) Cited Ref Sci 1990-2000/Nov W2
File
         (c) 2000 Inst for Sci Info
      35:Dissertation Abstracts Online 1861-2000/Nov
File
         (c) 2000 UMI
File
      65:Inside Conferences 1993-2000/Nov W2
         (c) 2000 BLDSC all rts. reserv.
      77:Conference Papers Index 1973-2000/Sep
File
         (c) 2000 Cambridge Sci Abs
      94:JICST-EPlus 1985-2000/Nov W1
File
         (c)2000 Japan Science and Tech Corp(JST)
      99: Wilson Appl. Sci & Tech Abs 1983-2000/Oct
File
         (c) 2000 The HW Wilson Co.
File 108:Aerospace Database 1962-2000/Oct.
         (c) 2000 AIAA
File 144: Pascal 1973-2000/Nov W2
         (c) 2000 INIST/CNRS \
File 238:Abs. in New Tech & Eng. 1981-2000/Nov
         (c) 2000 Reed-Elsevier (UK) Ltd.
File 305: Analytical Abstracts 1980-2000/Nov W2
         (c) 2000 Royal Soc Chemistry
File 315: ChemEng & Biotec Abs 1970-2000/Sep
         (c) 2000 DECHEMA
Set
        Items
                Description
        31122
                LIQUID()CRYSTAL()DISPLAY? OR LCD
S1
                LIGHT()SHIELD?() (MEMBER? OR LAYER? OR SUBSTANCE? OR TAPE?)
S2
           28
                LIGHT? (3N) (COVER? OR HIDE OR SHIELD? OR HIDING OR BLOCK? OR
         8483
              MASK?)
                PREVENT? (3N) (IRRADIAT? OR ILLUMINAT?)
S4
         1454
           81 _{i} (S3 OR S4)(3N)(COMPLETELY OR TOTALLY OR FULLY)
S5
$6
         3294
                TRANSPAREN? (3N) (GLASS OR RESIN)
s7
         1345
                SEMICONDUCTOR? () ELEMENT?
S8
      2228245
                ARRANG? OR PLACED OR DEPOSIT? OR PLACING OR FORMED
S 9
           22
                OPPOSITE() SURFACE(3N) SUBSTRATE?
          139
                SIMPLE (3N) MATRIX () METHOD?
S10
           _1__ FACE () DOWN () METHOD?
S-1-1-
          538
                (LARGER OR BIGGER OR EXTEND?) (3N) POLARI?() PLATE? OR MOLDIN-
S12
             G()RESIN?
         2814
                ARBITRARY (3N) PATTERN?
S13
         ----8-__S1 AND (S2 OR S5)
S14-
S15-
              RD $14 (unique items)
S16
            0
                S10 AND (S2 OR S5)
S17
           0
                S1 AND S12
                S1 AND (S3 OR S4)
          141
S18
                S18 AND S10
S19
            0
                S18 AND S7
S20
            0
                S18 AND S12
S21
            0.
S22
            0
                S18 AND S13
S23
           21
                S18 AND S8
                S23 NOT (PY=>1996 OR PD=>960806)
$24
           13
         10 RD S24 (unique items)
S25-
          134
                S18 NOT S15
S26
                S26 NOT (PY=>1996 OR PD=>960806)
           50
S27
          44 RD-S2-7 (unique items)
```

11/3,K/1 (Item 1 from file: 94)
DIALOG(R)File 94:JICST-EPlus
(c)2000 Japan Science and Tech Corp(JST). All rts. reserv.

01963251 JICST ACCESSION NUMBER: 94A0057028 FILE SEGMENT: JICST-E Development of Batch Processing MOCVD System for Commercial Production.

UEMATSU KUNIMASA (1)

(1) Nippon Sanso K.K.

Nippon Sanso Giho(Nippon Sanso Engineering Report), 1993, NO.12, PAGE.27-32, FIG.6, REF.1

JOURNAL NUMBER: X0462AAZ ISSN NO: 0914-8280

UNIVERSAL DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION: 539.23.07 621.315.5

LANGUAGE: Japanese COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION: Japan

DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal

ARTICLE TYPE: Original paper MEDIA TYPE: Printed Publication

...ABSTRACT: prevent particles to stick on the growing surface, a special method called horizontal, revolutionary\and face "down method was adopted, by which the wafer surface was held downward. The experimental result of epitaxial.

```
DIALOG(R) File
               2: INSPEC
(c) 2000 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.
         INSPEC Abstract Number: A1999-18-4270J-012, B1999-09-7260B-005
 Title: Black photopolymer and fabrication of black matrix
 Author(s): Fu Jinmei; Li Yong; Guo Jinliang; Gao Hongjin
 Author Affiliation: Dept. of Chem., Tsinghua Univ., Beijing, China
 Journal: Proceedings of the SPIE - The International Society for Optical
Engineering Conference Title: Proc. SPIE - Int. Soc. Opt. Eng. (USA)
vol.3560
          p.64-9
  Publisher: SPIE-Int. Soc. Opt. Eng,
 Publication Date: 1998 Country of Publication: USA
 CODEN: PSISDG ISSN: 0277-786X
 SICI: 0277-786X(1998)3560L.64:BPFB;1-X
 Material Identity Number: C574-1998-257
 U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0277-786X/98/$10.00
 Conference Title: Display Devices and Systems II
 Conference Sponsor: SPIE; Chinese Opt. Soc.; China Opt. & optoelectron.
Manuf. Assoc
 Conference Date: 16-17 Sept. 1998 Conference Location: Beijing, China
 Language: English
  Subfile: A B
 Copyright 1999, IEE
  ... Abstract: good resolution. The negative charged carbon black is more
suitable to be used as the light shielding substance. Several methods
to shorten the exposure time were studied and discussed. Increasing the
content of ...
  ...Descriptors: liquid crystal
                                     displays ; /
             (Item 2 from file: 2)
 15/3, K/2
DIALOG(R) File ,2:INSPEC
(c) 2000 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.
         INSPEC Abstract Number: B1999-06-2560R-018
6239602
 Title: A low-temperature poly-Si TFT reflective XGA array for LCPC light
 Author(s): Kunigita, M.; Kato, N.; Musamo, K.; Yuki, M.
 Author Affiliation: Asahi Glass Co. Ltd., Yokohama, Japan
 Conference Title: 1998 SID International Symposium. Digest of Technical
Papers. Vol. 29
                  p.463-6
  Publisher: Soc. Inf. Display, Santa Anaheim, CA, USA
 Publication Date: 1998 Country of Publication: USA
                                                         xxiv+1269 pp.
 Material Identity Number: XX-1998-02746
 U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0098-0966X/98/2901-0463-$1.00+.00
 Conference Title: Proceedings of SID'98. International Symposium
 Conference Date: 17-22 May 1998 Conference Location: Anaheim, CA, USA
 Language: English
  Subfile: B
  Copyright 1999, IEE
... Abstract: organic film was used for a planarization layer of reflective electrodes as well as a light shield layer to the array.
We applied the array to LCPC (Liquid Crystal/Polymer Composite) light valve
  ...Descriptors: liquid
                           crystal
                                     displays ;
  ... Identifiers: light
                          shield
                                  layer ;
              (Item 3 from file: 2)
 15/3,K/3
DIALOG(R) File
                2:INSPEC
(c) 2000 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.
          INSPEC Abstract Number: B9802-7260-079
```

Title: Fabrication of black matrix on TFT-array with high aperture ratio

(Item 1 from file: 2)

15/3, K/1

Author(s): Jeong Hyun Kim; Kyoung Nam Lirn; Young Jin Oh; Sang Ho Lee; Chang Wook Han; Yony Min Ha; Hoe Sup Soh

Author Affiliation: LCD R&D Center, LG Electron. Ltd., Kyungkido, South Korea

Conference Title: AM-LCD 96. Digest of Technical Papers. 1996 International Workshop on Active-Matrix Liquid-Crystal Displays in conjunction with IDW'96 p.153-6

Publisher: Japan Soc. Appl. Phys, Tokyo, Japan

Publication Date: 1996 Country of Publication: Japan viii+422 pp.

Material Identity Number: XX96-03670

Conference Title: Proceedings of International Workshop on Active-Matrix Liquid-Crystal Display in conjunction with IDW'96

Conference Date: 27-29 Nov. 1996 Conference Location: Kobe, Japan

Language: English

Subfile: B

Copyright 1998, IEE

Abstract: A 10.4-inch (VGA) TFT-LCD with the aperture ratio of 74% was fabricated by using the organic black matrix (BM) without another light shield layer. The various structures for the BM on TFT-array which has the same design rule...

...electrical characteristics. The novel planarized TFT-array structure had a high quality image of TFT-LCD without vertical crosstalk, light leakage and residual image.

...Descriptors: liquid crystal displays;

... Identifiers: TFT-LCD;

15/3,K/4 (Item 4 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC

(c) 2000 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

03178970 INSPEC Abstract Number: B88044768

Title: The characteristics of amorphous silicon TFT and its application in liquid crystal display

Author(s): Chikamura, T.; Hotta, S.; Nagata, S.

Author Affiliation: Central Res. Lab., Matsushita Electr. Ind. Co. Ltd., Osaka, Japan

Conference Title: Amorphous Silicon Semiconductors - Pure and Hydrogenated. Symposium p.421-30

Editor(s): Madan, A.; Thompson, M.; Adler, D.; Hamakawa, Y.

Publisher: Mater. Res. Soc, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Publication Date: 1987 Country of Publication: USA xxiii+670 pp.

ISBN: 0 931837 62 6

Conference Sponsor: Mater. Res. Soc.

Conference Date: 21-25 April 1987 Conference Location: Anaheim, CA,

Language: English

Subfile: B

Title: The characteristics of amorphous silicon TFT and its application in liquid crystal display

Abstract: An amorphous silicon TFT particularly suited for the full color liquid crystal display driver has been developed and reported here. Various fundamental factors involved in the a-Si...

... degradation of display images due to the high intensity backlights was minimized by employing a **light** shielding layer and by making the thickness of a-Si layer 200 AA against the direct sunlight...

 \dots more than 4000 hours at 80 degrees C were confirmed. The development of a color LCD TV driven by this TFT is also reported.

```
... Descriptors: liquid crystal displays;
```

... Identifiers: liquid crystal display;

```
15/3,K/5
               (Item 5 from file: 2)
DIALOG(R) File
                 2:INSPEC
(c) 2000 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.
           INSPEC Abstract Number: B85064206
02553755
 Title: A TFT-addressed liquid-crystal color display
  Author(s): Sugata, M.; Okubo, Y.; Osada, Y.; Kasugayama, Y.
  Author Affiliation: Canon Inc., Tokyo, Japan
  Journal: Proceedings of the S.I.D
                                         vol.25, no.4
                                                          p.281-6
  Publication Date: 1984 Country of Publication: USA
  CODEN: SIDPAA ISSN: 0734-1768
  U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0734-1768/84/2504-0281$1.00
  Conference Title: Third International Display Research Conference (Japan
Display '83)
  Conference Date: 3-5 Oct. 1983
                                      Conference Location: Kobe, Japan
  Language: English
  Subfile: B
  ... Abstract: color display has been built using an amorphous-silicon
thin-film transistor. Use of a light shielding layer in the structure
makes possible the application of brighter back-illumination, and a color
filter...
... by digital combination of the primary red, green, and blue colors. The design of the liquid crystal display device was established with the assistance of simulation techniques using SPICE 2 which was prepared...
  ...Descriptors: liquid crystal
                                     displays ;
  ...Identifiers: light shielding
                                        layer ;
              (Item 1 from file: 8)
 15/3,K/6
DIALOG(R) File 8: Ei Compendex(R)
(c) 2000 Engineering Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.
           E.I. Monthly No: EIM8406-044233
01657840
 Title: EFFECT OF LIGHT SHIELD LAYER ON a-Si TFT LCD.
  Author: Ikeda, M.; Suzuki, K.; Aoki, T.; Ide, K.; Okada, Y.
  Corporate Source: Toshiba Corp, Research & Development Cent, Kawasaki,
  Conference Title: Japan Display '83, Proceedings of the 3rd International.
Display Research Conference.
  Conference Location: Kobe, Jpn
                                    Conference Date: 19831003
  E.I. Conference No.: 04158
  Source: Publ by Soc for Information Display, Los Angeles, Calif, USA and
Inst of Television Engineers of Japan, Tokyo, Jpn p 352-354
  Publication Year: 1983
  Language: English
 Title: EFFECT OF LIGHT SHIELD LAYER ON a-Si TFT LCD.
                                   DISPLAYS ; AMORPHOUS SILICON THIN-FILM
  Identifiers: LIQUID
                        CRYSTAL
                              LAYER ; PIXEL CIRCUIT; CONTRAST RATIO
TRANSISTORS; LIGHT
                     SHIELD
 15/3,K/7
               (Item 1 from file: 94)
DIALOG(R) File 94: JICST-EPlus
(c) 2000 Japan Science and Tech Corp(JST). All rts. reserv.
           JICST ACCESSION NUMBER: 98A0249408 FILE SEGMENT: JICST-E
03496429
A 2 inches in diagonal Reflective Light valve using Low temperature
   poly-silicon Thin Film Transistors.
KUNIGITA MASAYA (1); KATO NAOKI (1); MASUMO KUNIO (1); Oİ YOSHIHARU (1);
    YUKI MASANORI (1)
(1) Asahigarasu Denshigikaiken
Eizo Joho Media Gakkai Gijutsu Hokoku, 1998, VOL.22, NO.5 (IDY98 26-46),
    PAGE.69-74, FIG.9, REF.10
```

JOURNAL NUMBER: S0209ABW ISSN NO: 1342-6893 UNIVERSAL DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION: 621.385:621.397

LANGUAGE: Japanese COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION: Japan

DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal

ARTICLE TYPE: Original paper MEDIA TYPE: Printed Publication

...ABSTRACT: valve. An opaque organic film was used as a planarization layer and also as a **light** shield layer. High density screen image was obtained by 40.MU.m pitch pixels. (author abst.)

...DESCRIPTORS: liquid crystal display;

,

```
(Item 1 from file: 2)
25/3,K/1
DIALOG(R) File
              2:INSPEC
(c) 2000 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.
        INSPEC Abstract Number: B9401-7260-019
4544036
Title: Effects of illumination on the display quality of VDT
 Author(s): Matsukawa, F.; Ouchida, H.; Nunoshita, M.
 Author Affiliation: Mater. & Electron. Devices Lab., Mitsubishi Elec.
Corp., Tokyo, Japan
  Journal: Journal of the Illuminating Engineering Institute of Japan
               p.304-9
vol.77, no.6
 Publication Date: June 1993 Country of Publication: Japan
 CODEN: SHGSAR ISSN: 0019-2341
 Language: Japanese
 Subfile: B
 Abstract: Legibility of VDT using LCD was evaluated in comparison with
VDT using CRT. The display luminance, contrast and chromaticity of the
color LCD
            and CRT were examined under different illumination. The
variation of display contrast was dependent on the diffusive reflectance of
                                formed in the colour filter of the LCD
                        mask
the light
              shield
panel. The variation was expected to be improved using a mask with lower
diffusive reflectance.
  ...Descriptors: liquid crystal displays;
  ...Identifiers: LCD ; ...
...light
         shield mask;
             (Item 2 from file: 2)
25/3,K/2
DIALOG(R)File
              2:INSPEC
(c) 2000 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.
         INSPEC Abstract Number: A9313-4280K-011, B9307-4150D-004
4418224
Title: Study of a-Si:H/ mu c-Si:H heterojunction as photosensor for large
screen projection display
 Author(s): Weigiang Han; Gaorong Han; Jianmin Qiao; Piyi Du; Danmei Zhao;
Zishang Ding
 Author Affiliation: Dept. of Mater. Sci. & Eng., Zhejiang Univ.,
Hangzhou, China
 Conference Title: Amorphous Silicon Technology - 1992, Symposium
1099-104
 Editor(s): Thompson, M.J.; Hamakawa, Y.; LeComber, P.G.; Madan, A.;
Schiff, E.A.
 Publisher: Mater. Res. Soc, Pittsburgh, PA, USA
 Publication Date: 1992 Country of Publication: USA xxv+1198 pp.
 Conference Sponsor: EPRI; Electrorava Corp.; Fuji Electr. Co.; Sanyo;
Siemens; Xerox; et al
                      27 April-1 May 1992
 Conference
              Date:
                                                Conference Location: San
Francisco, CA, USA
 Language: English
 Subfile: A B
                      large
                             screen projection display.
  ...Abstract:
               for
                                                              The a-Si:H
photoconductor and mu c-Si:H light blocking layer were prepared by a
modified glow discharge CVD method. The optoelectric and structure
properties of the mu c-Si:H films deposited at different deposition conditions have been studied. The a-Si:H film and the continuously
deposited mu c-Si:H film possibly form an a-Si:H/ mu c-Si:H...
  ...Descriptors: liquid
                         crystal
                                    displays;
 ...Identifiers: light blocking layer
```

25/3,K/3 (Item 3 from file: 2)
DIALOG(R)File 2:INSPEC
(c) 2000 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

03380299 INSPEC Abstract Number: B89037743

Title: An a-Si TFT with a new light - shield application to active-matrix liquid crystal displays light - shield structure and its

Author(s): Akiyama, M.; Toeda, H.; Ohtaguro, H.; Suzuki, H.; Ito, H.

Author Affiliation: Toshiba Corp., Kawasaki, Japan Conference Title: International Electron Devices Meeting. Technical p.268-71 Digest (IEEE Cat. No.88CH2528-8)

Publisher: IEEE, New York, NY, USA

Publication Date: 1988 Country of Publication: USA U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: CH2528-8/88/0000-0268\$01.00

Conference Sponsor: IEEE

Conference Date: 11-14 Dec. 1988 Conference Location: San Francisco,

CA, USA

Language: English

Subfile: B

Title: An a-Si TFT with a new light - shield structure and its application to active-matrix liquid crystal displays

...Abstract: in a gate-bottomed inverted-staggered a-Si TFT (thin film transistor) under gate side illumination, despite the prevention of light transmission into the channel region of the a-Si layer by the gate... ... Si layer, which protrudes from the gate electrode edge near the drain junction. A novel light -shield structure in which the intrinsic island is placed inside the gate electrode has been developed to reduce the light-induced leakage current. Using...

... A in the negative-gate-voltage region. It has been confirmed that an active-matrix liquid -crystal display using these TFTs has sufficient display performance stability up to 10/sup 5/-lx gateside...

... Identifiers: light -shield structure...

...active-matrix liquid crystal displays ;

25/3,K/4 (Item 4 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R)File 2:INSPEC

(c) 2000 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

INSPEC Abstract Number: B88044768 03178970

Title: The characteristics of amorphous silicon TFT and its application in liquid crystal display

Author(s): Chikamura, T.; Hotta, S.; Nagata, S.

Author Affiliation: Central Res. Lab., Matsushita Electr. Ind. Co. Ltd., Osaka, Japan

Conference Title: Amorphous Silicon Semiconductors - Pure and Hydrogenated. Symposium p.421-30

Editor(s): Madan, A.; Thompson, M.; Adler, D.; Hamakawa, Y.

Publisher: Mater. Res. Soc, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Publication Date: 1987 Country of Publication: USA xxiii+670 pp.

ISBN: 0 931837 62 6

Conference Sponsor: Mater. Res. Soc.

Conference Date: 21-25 April 1987 Conference Location: Anaheim, CA, USA

Language: English

Subfile: B

Title: The characteristics of amorphous silicon TFT and its application in liquid crystal display

Abstract: An amorphous silicon TFT particularly suited for the full color display driver has been developed and reported here. crystal Various fundamental factors involved in the a-Si...

...purpose wherein the interface states between two layers was successfully lowered by employing the successive deposition procedures of SiN/sub x/ gate insulator on the a-Si layer. Proper ohmic contacts...

... degradation of display images due to the high intensity backlights was minimized by employing a **light** shielding layer and by making the thickness of a-Si layer 200 AA against the direct...

 \dots more than 4000 hours at 80 degrees C were confirmed. The development of a color LCD TV driven by this TFT is also reported.

...Descriptors: liquid crystal displays; ...Identifiers: liquid crystal display;

25/3,K/5 (Item 5 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC

(c) 2000 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

02553755 INSPEC Abstract Number: B85064206

Title: A TFT-addressed liquid-crystal color display

Author(s): Sugata, M.; Okubo, Y.; Osada, Y.; Kasugayama, Y.

Author Affiliation: Canon Inc., Tokyo, Japan

Journal: Proceedings of the S.I.D vol.25, no.4 p.281-6

Publication Date: 1984 Country of Publication: USA

CODEN: SIDPAA ISSN: 0734-1768

U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0734-1768/84/2504-0281\$1.00

Conference Title: Third International Display Research Conference (Japan Display '83)

Conference Date: 3-5 Oct. 1983 Conference Location: Kobe, Japan

Language: English

Subfile: B

...Abstract: color display has been built using an amorphous-silicon thin-film transistor. Use of a **light** shielding layer in the structure makes possible the application of brighter back-illumination, and a color filter composed of organic pigments formed by vacuum evaporation gives longer display lifetime. A 30*34.8 mm panel with 50...

... by digital combination of the primary red, green, and blue colors. The design of the liquid crystal display device was established with the assistance of simulation techniques using SPICE 2 which was prepared...

...Descriptors: liquid crystal displays ;

...Identifiers: light shielding layer

25/3,K/6 (Item 1 from file: 8)
DIALOG(R)File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2000 Engineering Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

04360044 E.I. No: EIP96033105145

Title: Study on the nc-Si:H/a-Si:H liquid crystal light valve

Author: Han, Weiqiang; Han, Gaorong; Ding, Zishang Corporate Source: Zhejiang Univ, Hangzhou, China

Source: Yuanzineng Kexue Jishu/Atomic Energy Science and Technology v 29

n 2 Mar 1995. p 289-291 Publication Year: 1995

CODEN: YKJIEZ ISSN: 1000-6931

Language: Chinese

Abstract: The effect of a light blocking layer in the liquid crystal light valve (LCLV) was analyzed here, and an idea of using the nc-Si:H film as the light blocking layer of LCLV was first reported and realized for the large-screen projection display. The a-Si:H photoconductor layer and nc-Si:H light blocking layer were continuously prepared by the glow discharge PCVD method, and the structure as well as the photoelectric characteristics of the nc-Si:H film under different deposition conditions were investigated. The a-Si:H film combined with the nc-Si:H film deposited sequentially forms a heterojunction a-Si:H/nc-Si:H which improves the performances of...

Descriptors: Nanostructured materials; Amorphous materials; Silicon

25/3,K/7 (Item 2 from file: 8)
DIALOG(R)File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2000 Engineering Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

04255507 E.I. No: EIP95092862002

Title: Grating-type soft-focus filter for improving picture quality of liquid crystal displays

Author: Fujisawa, Katsuya; Uetsuki, Masao

Corporate Source: Kuraray Co, Ltd, Kurashiki, Jpn

Source: Japanese Journal of Applied Physics, Part 1: Regular Papers &

Short Notes & Review Papers v 34 n 7A July 1995. p 3583-3588

Publication Year: 1995

CODEN: JAPNDE Language: English

Title: Grating-type soft-focus filter for improving picture quality of liquid crystal displays

...Abstract: focus filter was fabricated from a polymer film to transform the discontinuous picture of a **liquid crystal display** (LCD) into a continuous one. The soft-focus filter having a two-dimensional grating pattern with a sinusoidal cross section was photochemically **formed** on the film by proximity exposure through a photo-mask to ultraviolet **light**. When the LCD surface was covered with the soft-focus filter, the output light beam from the LCD was transformed into mainly nine beams as a result of (0, 0)- to (plus or...

...with nearly equivalent intensities. Thereby, the picture discontinuity caused by the black matrix of the LCD was removed at a small expense of picture contrast. (Author abstract) 12 Refs.

Descriptors: Optical filters; Liquid crystal displays; Image quality; Diffraction gratings; Plastic films; Photochemical reactions; Masks; Ultraviolet radiation; Focusing

25/3,K/8 (Item 1 from file: 94)

DIALOG(R) File 94: JICST-EPlus

(c)2000 Japan Science and Tech Corp(JST). All rts. reserv.

02608789 JICST ACCESSION NUMBER: 95A0805754 FILE SEGMENT: JICST-E

The Process for the Formation of the Color Filter for the Liquid Crystal'

Display on the Application of a Colored Photosensitive Transfer

Material

SHINOZAKI FUMIAKI (1); IWASAKI MASAYUKI (1); SATO MORIMASA (1)

(1) Fuji Photo Film Co., Ltd.

Nippon Insatsu Gakkaishi (Bulletin of the Japanese Society of Printing Science and Technology), 1995, VOL.32,NO.3, PAGE.158-165, FIG.14, TBL.4, REF.8

JOURNAL NUMBER: G0233ABD ISSN NO: 0914-3319 UNIVERSAL DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION: 681.327.2

LANGUAGE: Japanese COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION: Japan

DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal

ARTICLE TYPE: Original paper MEDIA TYPE: Printed Publication

The Process for the Formation of the Color Filter for the Liquid Crystal Display on the Application of a Colored Photosensitive Transfer Material.

...ABSTRACT: a inter-layer having a low oxygen permeability; and a colored light sensitive resin layer arranged in this order has been prepared. A process for the formation of an image which...

...support, and so on. In addition, a self-alignment process for the formation of a light shielding pattern, i.e. black matrix, was also discussed. These processes can simplify the formation of the high

quality color filter for the liquid crystal display . (author abst.) ...DESCRIPTORS: liquid crystal display; (Item 2 from file: 94) 25/3,K/9 DIALOG(R) File 94: JICST-EPlus (c) 2000 Japan Science and Tech Corp(JST). All rts. reserv. JICST ACCESSION NUMBER: 94A0959904 FILE SEGMENT: JICST-E 02269961 Special issue : Particle deposition. Measurement technique of surface particulate contamination of large glass substrates for liquid crystal. ORAI IZUO (1); KUMAZAWA YUTAKA (1) (1) Hitachi Electron. Engineering Co., Ltd. Kurin Tekunoroji (Clean Technology), 1994, VOL.4, NO.11, PAGE.45-50, FIG.16, TBL.1, REF.9 ISSN NO: 0917-1819 JOURNAL NUMBER: L1138AAI CODEN: KTEKE UNIVERSAL DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION: 621.385:621.397 LANGUAGE: Japanese COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION: Japan DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal ARTICLE TYPE: Commentary MEDIA TYPE: Printed Publication Special issue: Particle deposition. Measurement technique of surface particulate contamination of large glass substrates for liquid crystal. ... ABSTRACT: such as black spots, pinholes, projections etc. Application examples of the inspection equipment in an LCD manufacturing process are shown and the evcaluation results are reported. DESCRIPTORS: liquid crystal display; ... shielding ; \dots light (Item 3 from file: 94) 25/3,K/10 DIALOG(R) File 94: JICST-EPlus (c) 2000 Japan Science and Tech Corp(JST). All rts. reserv. JICST ACCESSION NUMBER: 89A0596559 FILE SEGMENT: JICST-E Characteristics of very high contrast(VHC) liquid crystal automotive application. MATSUMOTO TETSURO (1); NAKAGAWA YUTAKA (1); MATSUHIRO KENJI (1) (1) Asahigarasu Denshishohinkaise Asahi Garasu Kenkyu Hokoku (Reports of the Research Laboratory, Asahi Glass Co., Ltd), 1989, VOL.39, NO.1, PAGE.89-98, FIG.12, REF.3 JOURNAL NUMBER: F0002AAX ISSN NO: 0004-4210 UNIVERSAL DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION: 629.33.04/.06 LANGUAGE: Japanese COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION: Japan DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal ARTICLE TYPE: Commentary MEDIA TYPE: Printed Publication Characteristics of very high contrast(VHC) liquid crystal display for automotive application. display has been widely applied to ABSTRACT: Liquid crystal automotive instruments. The negative mode twisted nematic cell has been

...bleed-though, reduces legibility of the display. To solve this problem, a very high contrast liquid crystal display (VHC) was developed. The VHC is based on 3 technologies. (1) Light shielding black mask printed inside the cell. (2) The positive mode twisted nematic

...optimization of optical anisotropy of liquid crystal (.DELTA.n) and cell gap (d), and accurate arrangement of polarizers. The VHC has some additional advantages, such as little angular dependence of color...

...DESCRIPTORS: liquid crystal display

configuration. (3) An inversed driving...

```
28/3,K/1
              (Item 1 from file: 2)
DIALOG(R) File
               2:INSPEC
(c) 2000 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.
         INSPEC Abstract Number: B9806-7260-144, C9806-5540-022
Title: A 10.4 inch diagonal active-matrix LCD addressed by top-gate a-Si
TFT eliminating light- shield
 Author(s): Takeuchi, S.; Ukawa, Y.; Hashimoto, K.; Sunata, T.; Aoki, S.
 Author Affiliation: Hosiden Corp., Kobe, Japan
 Conference Title: Proceedings of Fifteenth International Display Research
                               p.957-8
Conference. Asia Display '95
  Publisher: Inst. Telev. Eng. Japan & SID, Tokyo, Japan & Santa Ana, CA,
  Publication Date: 1995 Country of Publication: USA
                                                        xxvi+981 pp.
 Material Identity Number: XX95-01936
 Conference Title: Proceedings of 15th International Display Research
Conference
  Conference Sponsor: Inst. Telev. Eng. Japan; SID
  Conference Date: 16-18 Oct. 1995 Conference Location: Hamamatsu, Japan
 Language: English
  Subfile: B C
 Copyright 1998, IEE
Title: A 10.4 inch diagonal active-matrix LCD addressed by top-gate a-Si
TFT eliminating light-shield

Abstract: It has been shown that TFT panel without light
                                                              shield can
be used for PCs by decreasing a-Si thickness less than 20nm because TFT...
  ...Descriptors: liquid crystal
                                   displays ;
  Identifiers: active-matrix LCD ; ...
...light -shield ;
 28/3,K/2
             (Item 2 from file: 2)
DIALOG(R)File
               2:INSPEC
(c) 2000 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.
         INSPEC Abstract Number: B9806-7260-085
Title: Analysis of the photo-leakage-current effect on display performance
for a-Si TFT-LCDs
 Author(s): Hanazawa, Y.; Inada, K.; Kitazawa, T.; Dohjo, M.; Hirota, S.;
Higuchi, T.
 Author Affiliation: Display Device Eng. Lab., Toshiba Corp., Yokohama,
  Conference Title: Proceedings of Fifteenth International Display Research
Conference. Asia Display '95
                              p.703-6
 Publisher: Inst. Telev. Eng. Japan & SID, Tokyo, Japan & Santa Ana, CA,
  Publication Date: 1995 Country of Publication: USA
                                                        xxvi+981 pp.
 Material Identity Number: XX95-01936
  Conference Title: Proceedings of 15th International Display Research
Conference
 Conference Sponsor: Inst. Telev. Eng. Japan; SID
 Conference Date: 16-18 Oct. 1995 Conference Location: Hamamatsu, Japan
 Language: English
 Subfile: B
 Copyright 1998, IEE
 Abstract: We have developed a novel light -shield pixel structure
having an advanced light -shield TFT to reduce the photo-leakage-current
completely. By using this structure, we developed a 26 cm-diagonal
high-resolution a-Si TFT-LCD with 1024(*3)*768 pixels. In this structure,
the sum of the storage capacitance and...
  ...Descriptors: liquid crystal
                                    displays ;
  ... Identifiers: a-Si TFT-LCD; ...
```

...light -shield pixel structure...

Copyright 1995, IEE

(Item 3 from file: 2) 28/3,K/3 DIALOG(R) File 2:INSPEC (c) 2000 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv. INSPEC Abstract Number: B9603-4150D-014 5185152 Title: Study on nc-Si:H film as light blocking layer for liquid crystal light valve Author(s): Han Weigiang; Han Gaorong; Ding Zishang Author Affiliation: Dept. of Mater. Sci. & Eng., Zhejiang Univ., Hangzhou, China Journal: Journal of Zhejiang University vol.29, no.6 Publisher: Zhejiang Univ, Publication Date: Nov. 1995 Country of Publication: China CODEN: CHHPDK ISSN: 0253-9861 SICI: 0253-9861(199511)29:6L.724:SFLB;1-0 Material Identity Number: C797-96002 Language: Chinese Subfile: B Copyright 1996, IEE Title: Study on nc-Si:H film as light blocking layer for liquid crystal light valve ... Abstract: crystal as the modulator has been presented for large screen projection display. nc-Si:H light blocking layer has been inserted in order to increase the device gain. The a-Si:H photoconductor and nc-Si:H blocking layer were prepared by a modified glow discharge CVD method. The optoelectronic and structure properties... ...LCLV using a-Si:H/nc-Si:H heterojunction as photosensor and nc-Si:H light blocking layer insertion had improved device performance. ...Descriptors: liquid crystal displays ; Identifiers: light blocking layer... 28/3,K/4 (Item 4 from file: 2) 2:INSPEC DIALOG(R)File (c) 2000 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv. 5108557 INSPEC Abstract Number: A9524-8770J-006, B9512-7520E-016 Title: Use of liquid crystal display technology in ocular prosthesis Author(s): Seekola, D.L.; Leuschner, F.W. Author Affiliation: Dept. of Electr. & Electron. Eng., Pretoria Univ., South Africa Journal: Proceedings of the SPIE - The International Society for Optical Engineering Conference Title: Proc. SPIE - Int. Soc. Opt. Eng. (USA) p.100-6 vol.2408 Publication Date: 1995 Country of Publication: USA CODEN: PSISDG ISSN: 0277-786X U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0 8194 1755 6/95/\$6.00 Conference Title: Liquid Crystal Materials, Devices, and Displays Conference Sponsor: SPIE; Soc. Imaging Sci. & Technol Conference Date: 9-10 Feb. 1995 Conference Location: San Jose, CA, USA Language: English Subfile: A B

Title: Use of liquid crystal display technology in ocular prosthesis Abstract: Use of liquid crystal display technology for ocular prosthesis was recently proposed (Leuschner, Proc. SPIE vol. 1644, p. 320, 1993...

... the principle of operation of the prosthetic device, in the off state

the display should **block** light and appear black. This is easily achieved with TN cells. For the dispersed technology, a...

... as photostability, battery life, alternate modes of operation and the use of other types of **liquid crystal display** technology are also discussed.

Identifiers: liquid crystal display technology...

28/3,K/5 (Item 5 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC

(c) 2000 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

5034073 INSPEC Abstract Number: B9510-7260-015

Title: Realization of a high-aperture ratio in a novel 2.8-inch diagonal VGA TFD-R projection display

Author(s): van Mourik, J.G.R.; Hartman, R.A.; van der Kloet, R.; Leenhouts, F.

Author Affiliation: Flat Panel Display Co. B.V., Eindhoven, Netherlands Journal: Proceedings of the SPIE - The International Society for Optical Engineering Conference Title: Proc. SPIE - Int. Soc. Opt. Eng. (USA) vol.2407 p.96-103

Publication Date: 1995 Country of Publication: USA

CODEN: PSISDG ISSN: 0277-786X

U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0 8194 1754 8/95/\$6.00

Conference Title: Projection Displays

Conference Sponsor: SPIE; Soc. Imaging Sci. & Technol

Conference Date: 8-10 Feb. 1995 Conference Location: San Jose, CA, USA

Language: English

Subfile: B

Copyright 1995, IEE

Abstract: Active matrix **liquid crystal displays** (AMLCDs) used for projection applications are commonly manufactured in thin film transistor (TFT) technology using...

... row electrodes, a storage capacitor and a black mask. This black mask also has to hide light leakage due to disclination lines caused by lateral electrical fields. In this paper it will...

...have been developed exhibiting a high aperture ratio. The high luminance capability of TFD-R LCD based projectors was demonstrated by comparing a projector provided with 2.8" TFT LCDs and...

...Descriptors: liquid crystal displays;

...Identifiers: active matrix liquid crystal displays; ...

...LCD ;

28/3,K/6 (Item 6 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R)File 2:INSPEC

(c) 2000 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

4710276 INSPEC Abstract Number: B9408-7260-023, C9408-5540-007

Title: LCD rear projection. The emerging technology for the large size TV consumer market

Author(s): Dupont, A.; Dibon, E.M.; Haas, G.; Hackett, A.

Author Affiliation: Consumer Electronics R&D, Thomson-CSF, Orsay, France

Journal: Revue Technique Thomson-CSF vol.26, no.1 p.203-38

Publication Date: March 1994 Country of Publication: France

CODEN: RTTCBG ISSN: 0035-4279

Language: English

Subfile: B C

Title: LCD rear projection. The emerging technology for the large size TV consumer market

rear projection is one of the few display technologies Abstract: LCD which could reach before the end...

... the large size TV consumer market. In this paper, we will review the basics of LCD projection optical systems, describe the optical key component functions and present some characteristics of the prototype we have developed. Next, the required LCD light valve improvements are covered in terms of electrooptical properties. The digital signal processing requirements are then be presented. As a conclusion, the key challenges necessary to bring LCD rear projection onto the consumer market are pointed out.

...Descriptors: liquid crystal displays ; Identifiers: LCD rear projection...

28/3,K/7 (Item 7 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R)File 2:INSPEC

(c) 2000 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

4544036 INSPEC Abstract Number: B9401-7260-019

Title: Effects of illumination on the display quality of VDT

Author(s): Matsukawa, F.; Ouchida, H.; Nunoshita, M. Author Affiliation: Mater. & Electron. Devices Lab., Mitsubishi Elec. Corp., Tokyo, Japan

Journal: Journal of the Illuminating Engineering Institute of Japan vol.77, no.6 p.304-9

Publication Date: June 1993 Country of Publication: Japan

CODEN: SHGSAR ISSN: 0019-2341

Language: Japanese

Subfile: B

Abstract: Legibility of VDT using LCD was evaluated in comparison with VDT using CRT. The display luminance, contrast and chromaticity of the color LCD and CRT were examined under different illumination. The variation of display contrast was dependent on the diffusive reflectance of the light shield mask formed in the colour filter of the LCD panel. The variation was expected to be improved using a mask with lower diffusive reflectance.

...Descriptors: liquid crystal displays; ... Identifiers: LCD ; ...

···light shield mask ;

(Item 8 from file: 2) 28/3,K/8

DIALOG(R) File 2:INSPEC

(c) 2000 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

4418224 INSPEC Abstract Number: A9313-4280K-011, B9307-4150D-004

Title: Study of a-Si:H/ mu c-Si:H heterojunction as photosensor for large screen projection display

Author(s): Weigiang Han; Gaorong Han; Jianmin Qiao; Piyi Du; Danmei Zhao; Zishang Ding

Author Affiliation: Dept. of Mater. Sci. & Eng., Zhejiang Univ., Hangzhou, China

Conference Title: Amorphous Silicon Technology - 1992, Symposium 1099-104

Editor(s): Thompson, M.J.; Hamakawa, Y.; LeComber, P.G.; Madan, A.; Schiff, E.A.

Publisher: Mater. Res. Soc, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Publication Date: 1992 Country of Publication: USA xxv+1198 pp.

Conference Sponsor: EPRI; Electrorava Corp.; Fuji Electr. Co.; Sanyo; Siemens; Xerox; et al

27 April-1 May 1992 Conference Location: San Conference Date: Francisco, CA, USA

Language: English

Subfile: A B

...Abstract: for large screen projection display. The a-Si:H photoconductor and mu c-Si:H light blocking layer were prepared by a glow discharge CVD method. The optoelectric and structure ...Descriptors: liquid crystal displays ; ... Identifiers: light blocking layer (Item 9 from file: 2) 28/3,K/9 DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC (c) 2000 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv. 04397564 INSPEC Abstract Number: B9306-7260-014 Title: Two-mask a-Si:H TFT matrix for active liquid crystal displays Author(s): Le Contellec, M.; Morin, F. Author Affiliation: Dept. OCM/TEP CNET-LANNION B, Lannion, France Journal: Optoelectronics - Devices and Technologies vol.7, no.2 287-99 Publication Date: Dec. 1992 Country of Publication: Japan CODEN: ODTEEG ISSN: 0912-5434 Language: English Subfile: B Title: Two-mask a-Si:H TFT matrix for active liquid crystal displays ... Abstract: similar to those of TFT prepared by a conventional process. As the TFT is not light -shielded , an amorphous silicon layer as thin as 150 AA can be used to decrease the... ... Descriptors: liquid crystal displays; ...Identifiers: active liquid crystal displays; (Item 10 from file: 2) 28/3,K/10 2:INSPEC DIALOG(R)File (c) 2000 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv. 03380299 INSPEC Abstract Number: B89037743 Title: An a-Si TFT with a new light - shield structure and its application to active-matrix liquid crystal displays Author(s): Akiyama, M.; Toeda, H.; Ohtaguro, H.; Suzuki, H.; Ito, H. Author Affiliation: Toshiba Corp., Kawasaki, Japan Conference Title: International Electron Devices Meeting. Technical p.268-71 Digest (IEEE Cat. No.88CH2528-8) Publisher: IEEE, New York, NY, USA Publication Date: 1988 Country of Publication: USA U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: CH2528-8/88/0000-0268\$01.00 Conference Sponsor: IEEE Conference Date: 11-14 Dec. 1988 Conference Location: San Francisco, CA, USA Language: English Subfile: B Title: An a-Si TFT with a new light - shield application to active-matrix liquid crystal displays light - shield structure and its ... Abstract: in a gate-bottomed inverted-staggered a-Si TFT (thin film transistor) under gate side illumination, despite the prevention of light transmission into the channel region of the a-Si layer by the gate... ... Si layer, which protrudes from the gate electrode edge near the drain junction. A novel light -shield structure in which the intrinsic island is placed inside the gate electrode has been developed... ... A in the negative-gate-voltage region. It has been confirmed that an

active-matrix liquid -crystal display using these TFTs has sufficient

display performance stability up to 10/sup 5/-lx gateside...

... Identifiers: light -shield structure...

```
(Item 11 from file: 2)
28/3,K/11<sup>-1</sup>
DIALOG(R) File
               2:INSPEC
(c) 2000 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.
03352841 INSPEC Abstract Number: B89036281
Title: Very high contrast
                              liquid
                                         crystal
                                                    display (VHC) for
automotive instruments
 Author(s): Nakagawa, Y.; Matsumoto, T.; Matsushita, S.; Uchida, Y.;
Araki, H.
 Author Affiliation: Asahi Glass Electron. Products R&D Center Co. Ltd.,
Yokohama, Japan
  Journal: Proceedings of the SPIE - The International Society for Optical
Engineering vol.958
                      p.68-72
  Publication Date: 1988 Country of Publication: USA
  CODEN: PSISDG ISSN: 0277-786X
  Conference Title: Automotive Displays and Industrial Illuminations
  Conference Sponsor: SPIE; ESD-Eng. Soc
  Conference Date: 27-30 June 1988
                                       Conference Location: Dearborn, MI,
 Language: English
  Subfile: B
Title: Very high contrast
                               liquid
                                         crystal
                                                      display (VHC) for
automotive instruments
 Abstract: The VHC is based on three technologies; light
black mask , the positive mode twisted nematic configuration and an
inversed driving method. Maximum contrast ratio exceeds...
  ...Descriptors: liquid crystal displays
  ...Identifiers: light shielding black mask;
28/3,K/12
              (Item 12 from file: 2)
               2:INSPEC
DÎALOG(R)File
(c) 2000 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.
          INSPEC Abstract Number: B86050167
Title: Large LCD panel addressed by 320*320 TFT array
 Author(s): Richard, J.; Bonnel, M.; Vinouze, B.; Favennec, J.L.; Weisse,
P.; Bessonnat, Y.; Gerard, G.; Salaun, S.; Le Contellec, M.; Morin, F.
 Author Affiliation: CNET, Lannion, France
  Journal: Proceedings of the S.I.D
                                      vol.26, no.3
  Publication Date: 1985 Country of Publication: USA
  CODEN: SIDPAA ISSN: 0734-1768
 U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0734-1768/85/2603-0209$1.00
 Language: English
 Subfile: B
Title: Large LCD panel addressed by 320*320 TFT array
 Abstract: A large LCD panel (80*80 mm/sup 2/) consisting of 320*320
dots, with every dot addressed...
... H TFT, was developed. A new shortened two-step photolithography process
was developed. Moreover, neither light shield nor storage capacitance
are required, and the panel can display halftone TV pictures.
  ...Descriptors: liquid crystal displays;
  Identifiers: liquid crystal
                                display ; ...
...LCD panel
              (Item 1 from file: 6)
28/3,K/13
DIALOG(R) File
               6:NTIS
Comp&distr 2000 NTIS, Intl Cpyrght All Right. All rts. reserv.
```

1862904 NTIS Accession Number: PB95-868717

Liquid Crystal Displays: Optical Systems and Elements. (Latest citations from the U.S. Patent Bibliographic File with Exemplary Claims)
(Published Search)

NERAC, Inc., Tolland, CT.

Corp. Source Codes: 103588000

Sponsor: National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA.

Jan 95 198 citations minimum

Languages: English Document Type: Bibliography; Patent

Journal Announcement: GRAI9509

Updated with each order. Supersedes PB94-883998. Sponsored in part by National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA.

Order this product from NTIS by: phone at 1-800-553-NTIS (U.S. customers); (703)605-6000 (other countries); fax at (703)321-8547; and email at orders@ntis.fedworld.gov. NTIS is located at 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, VA, 22161, USA.

NTIS Prices: PC N01/MF N01

Liquid Crystal Displays: Optical Systems and Elements. (Latest citations from the U.S. Patent Bibliographic File with Exemplary...

The bibliography contains citations of selected patents concerning the optical components of liquid crystal displays (LCDs). Citations cover use of prisms to transmit light to illuminate the display, polarizers, birefringent layers, light sources, and transparent substrates. Color filters, reflectors, microlens arrays, light shields, and orientation films are included. (Contains a minimum of 198 citations and includes a subject...

Identifiers: Liquid crystal display devices; *LCD devices; Published Searches; NTISPSPTO; NTISNERACD

28/3,K/14 (Item 2 from file: 6)

DIALOG(R) File 6:NTIS

Comp&distr 2000 NTIS, Intl Cpyrght All Right. All rts. reserv.

1342050 NTIS Accession Number: TIB/B87-81154

Automatisch abdunkelnde Schweisser-Schutzvorrichtungen auf Fluessigkrista 11-Basis. Schlussbericht. (Automatically darkened welding protection devices based on liquid crystal. Final report)

Hampel, B.; Kayed, J.; Langenbeck, P.; Pauls, L.; Pauls, W.

Bundesministerium fuer Forschung und Technologie, Bonn (Germany, F.R.). Crystop Display G.m.b.H. - Gesellschaft fuer Anzeigesysteme, Karlsruhe (Germany, F.R.).

Corp. Source Codes: 057110000 Report No.: BMFT-FB-HA--86-033

Dec 86 66p

Languages: German

Journal Announcement: GRAI8804

In German, With 29 refs., 1 tab., 10 figs.

Order this product from NTIS by: phone at 1-800-553-NTIS (U.S. customers); (703)605-6000 (other countries); fax at (703)321-8547; and email at orders@ntis.fedworld.gov. NTIS is located at 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, VA, 22161, USA.

NTIS Prices: PC E09

Welding protection devices using liquid crystal displays on complementary and 2-frequency principle were developed and produced. This development was compared to...

Descriptors: Human factors engineering; *Welders (personel); Protective masks; Lightning protection; Goggles; Welding; Darkening; Liquid crystals; Display devices

28/3,K/15 (Item 3 from file: 6)

DIALOG(R) File 6:NTIS

Comp&distr 2000 NTIS, Intl Cpyrght All Right. All rts. reserv.

0631194 NTIS Accession Number: AD-A039 118/5/XAB

Development of a Color Symbology AC Liquid Crystal Light Valve

(Final technical rept. 1 Nov 74-12 Jun 76)

Jacobson, A. D.; Bleha, W. P.

Hughes Research Labs Malibu Calif

Corp. Source Codes: 172600

Apr 77 112p

Journal Announcement: GRAI7715

Order this product from NTIS by: phone at 1-800-553-NTIS (U.S. customers); (703)605-6000 (other countries); fax at (703)321-8547; and email at orders@ntis.fedworld.gov. NTIS is located at 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, VA, 22161, USA.

NTIS Prices: PC A06/MF A01

... is described. The light valve consists of a sandwich structure of a thin film photoconductor, light blocking layer, broad visible spectrum dielectric mirror and liquid crystal sandwiched between two glass electrodes with...

Identifiers: Projection displays; Dielectric mirrors; Liquid crystal display systems; Cadmium sulfides; NTISDODXA

28/3,K/16 (Item 1 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R) File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2000 Engineering Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

04360044 E.I. No: EIP96033105145

Title: Study on the nc-Si:H/a-Si:H liquid crystal light valve

Author: Han, Weiqiang; Han, Gaorong; Ding, Zishang Corporate Source: Zhejiang Univ, Hangzhou, China

Source: Yuanzineng Kexue Jishu/Atomic Energy Science and Technology v 29 n 2 Mar 1995. p 289-291

Publication Year: 1995

CODEN: YKJIEZ ISSN: 1000-6931

Language: Chinese

Abstract: The effect of a light blocking layer in the liquid crystal light valve (LCLV) was analyzed here, and an idea of using the nc-Si:H film as the light blocking layer of LCLV was first reported and realized for the large-screen projection display. The a-Si:H photoconductor layer and nc-Si:H light blocking layer were continuously prepared by the glow discharge PCVD method, and the structure as well...

Descriptors: Nanostructured materials; Amorphous materials; Silicon sensors; Liquid crystal displays

28/3,K/17 (Item 2 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R) File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2000 Engineering Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

04255507 E.I. No: EIP95092862002

Title: Grating-type soft-focus filter for improving picture quality of

liquid crystal displays

Author: Fujisawa, Katsuya; Uetsuki, Masao

Corporate Source: Kuraray Co, Ltd, Kurashiki, Jpn

Source: Japanese Journal of Applied Physics, Part 1: Regular Papers &

Short Notes & Review Papers v 34 n 7A July 1995. p 3583-3588

Publication Year: 1995

CODEN: JAPNDE Language: English

Title: Grating-type soft-focus filter for improving picture quality of liquid crystal displays

... Abstract: focus filter was fabricated from a polymer film to transform the discontinuous picture of a liquid crystal display (LCD) into a

continuous one. The soft-focus filter having a two-dimensional grating pattern with...

...sinusoidal cross section was photochemically formed on the film by proximity exposure through a photo-mask to ultraviolet light. When the LCD surface was covered with the soft-focus filter, the output light beam from the LCD was transformed into mainly nine beams as a result of (0,0)- to (plus or...

...with nearly equivalent intensities. Thereby, the picture discontinuity caused by the black matrix of the LCD was removed at a small expense of picture contrast. (Author abstract) 12 Refs.

Descriptors: Optical filters; Liquid crystal displays; Image quality; Diffraction gratings; Plastic films; Photochemical reactions; Masks; Ultraviolet radiation; Focusing

28/3,K/18 (Item 3 from file: 8)
DIALOG(R)File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2000 Engineering Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

04204741 E.I. No: EIP95042668197

Title: Realization of a high-aperture ratio in a novel 2.8-inch diagonal VGA thin film diode (TFD)-R projection display

Author: Mourik, J.G.; Hartman, R.A.; Kloet, R.; Leenhouts, F. Corporate Source: Flat Panel Display Co. BV, Eindhoven, Neth Conference Title: Projection Displays

Conference Location: San Jose, CA, USA Conference Date: 19950208-19950210

E.I. Conference No.: 22223

Source: Proceedings of SPIE - The International Society for Optical Engineering v 2407 1995. Society of Photo-Optical Instrumentation Engineers, Bellingham, WA, USA. p 96-103

Publication Year: 1995

CODËN: PSISDG ISSN: 0277-786X ISBN: 0-8194-1754-8

Language: English

High luminance

Abstract: Active Matrix Liquid Crystal Displays used for projection applications are commonly manufactured in Thin Film Transistor (TFT) technology using amorphous...

...row electrodes, a storage capacitor and a black mask. This black mask also has to hide light leakage due to disclination lines caused by lateral electrical fields. In this paper it will...

...have been developed exhibiting a high aperture ratio. The high luminance capability of TFD-R LCD based projectors was demonstrated by comparing a projector provided with 2.8' TFT LCDs and...

Descriptors: Liquid crystal displays; Projection systems; Thin film devices; Display devices; Semiconductor diodes; Optical projectors Identifiers: Active matrix liquid crystal displays; Thin film transistor technology; Aperture ratio; Black masks; Disclination lines;

28/3,K/19 (Item 4 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R) File 8: Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2000 Engineering Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

02354304 E.I. Monthly No: EIM8711-080539

Title: TOP GATE AMORPHOUS SILICON THIN FILM TRANSISTOR FOR LCD ADDRESSING.

Author: Bonnel, M.; Favennec, J. L.; Laot, A.; Morin, F.; Richard, J.; Richou, F.

Corporate Source: CNET, Lannion, Fr

Conference Title: Extended Abstracts - Fall Meeting (168th Society

Meeting), the Electrochemical Society.

Conference Location: Las Vegas, NV, USA Conference Date: 19851013

E.I. Conference No.: 09038

Source: Electrochemical Society Extended Abstracts v 85-2. Publ by Electrochemical Soc, Pennington, NJ, USA p 631-632

Publication Year: 1985

CODEN: ESABB6 ISSN: 0160-4619

Language: English

Title: TOP GATE AMORPHOUS SILICON THIN FILM TRANSISTOR FOR LCD ADDRESSING.

Abstract: Liquid crystal displays (LCDs) can be driven by an active matrix of amorphous silicon (a-Si:H) thin...

...with the driving of LCDs. Our TFTs are built so as they are not very light sensitive; no light shield is needed. Moreover, the simplicity of the process leads to a high production yield associated...

28/3,K/20 (Item 5 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R) File 8: Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2000 Engineering Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

02347687 E.I. Monthly No: EI8712121887

Title: LARGE LCD PANEL ADDRESSED BY 320 X 320 TFT ARRAY.

Author: Richard, J.; Bonnel, M.; Vinouze, B.; Favennec, J. L.; Weisse, P.

; Bessonnat, Y.; Gerard, G.; Salaun, S.; Le Contellec, M.; Morin, F.

Corporate Source: CNET, Lannion, Fr

Source: Proceedings of the Society for Information Display v 26 n 3 1985, Pap from the 4th Int Disp Res Conf (Eurodisp '84) Vol II, Paris, Fr, Sep 18-20 1984 p 209-212

Publication Year: 1985

CODEN: SIDPAA ISSN: 0036-1496

Language: ENGLISH

Title: LARGE LCD PANEL ADDRESSED BY 320 X 320 TFT ARRAY.

Abstract: A large LCD panel (80 X 88 mm**2) consisting of 320 X 320 dots, with every dot...

...H TFT, was developed. A new shortened two-step photolithography process was developed. Moreover, neither **light** shield nor storage capacitance are required, and the panel can display halftone TV pictures. (Author

Identifiers: HALFTONE TV PICTURES; THREE-TERMINAL DEVICES; LARGE LCD PANEL

28/3,K/21 (Item 6 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R) File 8: Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2000 Engineering Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

01813187 E.I. Monthly No: EI8510088512 E.I. Yearly No: EI85031799

Title: TFT-ADDRESSED LIQUID-CRYSTAL COLOR DISPLAY.

Author: Sugata, Masao; Okubo, Yukitoshi; Osada, Yoshiyuki, Osada; Kasugayama, Yukio

Corporate Source: Canon Inc, Canon Research Cent, Tokyo, Jpn

Source: Proceedings of the Society for Information Display v 25 n 4 1984, Pap from the 3rd Inst Disp Res Conf (Jpn Disp '83) Vol 2, Kobe, Jpn, Oct 3-5 1983 p 281-285

Publication Year: 1984

CODEN: SIDPAA ISSN: 0036-1496

Language: ENGLISH

. . .

...Abstract: color display has been built using an amorphous-silicon thin-film transistor. Use of a **light** shielding layer in the structure makes possible the application of brighter back-illumination, and a color

...by digital combination of the primary red, green, and blue colors. The design of the liquid crystal display device was established with the assistance of simulation techniques using SPICE 2 which was prepared...

Identifiers: COLOR DISPLAY; AMORPHOUS-SILICON THIN-FILM TRANSISTOR; COLOR FILTER; METALLIC LIGHT SHIELDING LAYERS; BACK-ILLUMINATION

28/3,K/22 (Item 7 from file: 8)
DIALOG(R)File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2000 Engineering Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

01599899 E.I. Monthly No: EI8412130013 E.I. Yearly No: EI84034337 Title: BACKLIGHTING FOR LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY.

Author: Kmetz, A. R.; Paola, C.

Corporate Source: AT&T Bell Lab, Murray Hill, NJ, USA

Source: Technical Digest - Western Electric Company n 70 Apr 1983 p 13-14

Publication Year: 1983

CODEN: WECTAX ISSN: 0497-0411

Language: ENGLISH

Title: BACKLIGHTING FOR LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY.

Abstract: Most liquid crystal displays (LCDs) operate by polarizing ambient light to block reflection in the areas defined by the display electrodes. In a reflecting mode, the displays...

...is often desirable to provide some means for illuminating the back of the display. The LCD can then be operated in a transmission mode utilizing the backlighting, or a reflecting mode...

28/3,K/23 (Item 1 from file: 35)
DIALOG(R)File 35:Dissertation Abstracts Online
(c) 2000 UMI. All rts. reserv.

01338689 ORDER NO: AAD94-07530

DEVELOPMENT OF THE ELECTROCHROMIC DEVICE OF PRUSSIAN BLUE/TUNGSTEN TRIOXIDE USING A POLYACRYLONITRILE-BASED (GEL) ELECTROLYTE (TUNGSTEN TRIOXIDE)

Author: LIU, TE-YANG

Degree: PH.D. Year: 1993

Corporate Source/Institution: TUFTS UNIVERSITY (0234)

Source: VOLUME 54/10-B OF DISSERTATION ABSTRACTS INTERNATIONAL.

PAGE 5141. 82 PAGES

...indicates the possibility of using electrochromic display to give a better view than does an LCD display. To improve the stability and robustness of liquid devices, the Smart Window\$\sp{\rm...}

 \dots a semiconductor layer (CdS) to the electrochromic device, an image can be generated by a **light** source through a **mask** .

28/3,K/24 (Item 1 from file: 94)

DIALOG(R) File 94: JICST-EPlus

(c) 2000 Japan Science and Tech Corp(JST). All rts. reserv.

02730961 JICST ACCESSION NUMBER: 96A0133627 FILE SEGMENT: JICST-E Light diffusion film for liquid crystal display.

ARAKAWA FUMIHIRO (1); MASAKI TADAHIRO (1); SUZUURA YASUKI (2); MATSUZAKI HIROSHI (2)

(1) Dai Nippon Print. Co., Ltd., Cent. Res. Inst.; (2) Dai Nippon Print. Co., Ltd., Packag. Res. Lab.

Porima Zairyo Foramu Koen Yoshishu, 1995, VOL.4th, PAGE.79-80, FIG.4 JOURNAL NUMBER: L2062AAZ

UNIVERSAL DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION: 681.7 621.385:621.397

```
LANGUAGE: Japanese
                          COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION: Japan
DOCUMENT TYPE: Conference Proceeding
ARTICLE TYPE: Short Communication
MEDIA TYPE: Printed Publication
Light diffusion film for liquid
                                             display.
                                   crystal
                                   display; ...
...DESCRIPTORS: liquid crystal
...light
           shielding ;
 28/3,K/25
               (Item 2 from file: 94)
DIALOG(R) File 94: JICST-EPlus
(c) 2000 Japan Science and Tech Corp(JST). All rts. reserv.
           JICST ACCESSION NUMBER: 95A1049003 FILE SEGMENT: JICST-E
02673905
 Liquid crystal display device.
KURAUCHI SHOICHI (1); MIYAZAKI DAISUKE (1); HATO HITOSHI (1); MIDORIKAWA
    TERUYUKI (1)
(1) Toshiba Corp.
Toshiba Gijutsu Kokaishu, 1995, VOL.13, NO.85, PAGE.1-6, FIG.2
JOURNAL NUMBER: L0795AAY
                          ISSN NO: 0288-2701
UNIVERSAL DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION: 621.385:621.397
LANGUAGE: Japanese
                           COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION: Japan
DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal
ARTICLE TYPE: Commentary
MEDIA TYPE: Printed Publication
        crystal display device.
 Liquid
DESCRIPTORS: liquid crystal display; ...
           shielding ;
\dotslight
   1
 28/3,K/26
               (Item 3 from file: 94)
DIALOG(R) File 94: JICST-EPlus
(c) 2000 Japan Science and Tech Corp(JST). All rts. reserv.
02647654
           JICST ACCESSION NUMBER: 95A0884229 FILE SEGMENT: JICST-E
 Liquid Crystal Displays. TFD- LCD and High-Luminance Reflective LCD
    Technology.
MORITA HIROSHI (1)
(1) Toshiba Corp.
Toshiba Rebyu(Toshiba Review), 1995, VOL.50, NO.9, PAGE.695-698,647(2),
    FIG.7, TBL.2
JOURNAL NUMBER: F0360AAK
                           ISSN NO: 0372-0462
                                                  CODEN: TORBA
UNIVERSAL DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION: 621.385:621.397
LANGUAGE: Japanese
                           COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION: Japan
DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal
ARTICLE TYPE: Commentary
MEDIA TYPE: Printed Publication
                    Displays. TFD- LCD and High-Luminance Reflective LCD
 Liquid
          Crystal
    Technology.
ABSTRACT: Thin-film diode liquid -crystal
                                          displays (TFD-LCDs) are
    attracting considerable attention because they will provide display
    performance close to that of thin-film transistor liquid -crystal
   displays (TFT-LCDs) while requiring a simpler and lower cost
    fabrication process. The TFD array substrate has a light -shielding
    component that consists only of a one-directional fine electrode and
    small TFD elements. It...
DESCRIPTORS: liquid crystal
                                display;
               (Item 4 from file: 94)
 28/3,K/27
DIALOG(R) File 94: JICST-EPlus
```

1

```
(c) 2000 Japan Science and Tech Corp(JST). All rts. reserv.
         JICST ACCESSION NUMBER: 95A0876223 FILE SEGMENT: JICST-E
Flat surface light source equipment.
FUJISHIRO HIROYOSHI (1)
(1) Toshiba Corp.
Toshiba Gijutsu Kokaishu, 1995, VOL.13, NO.73, PAGE.193-196, FIG.3
JOURNAL NUMBER: L0795AAY
                          ISSN NO: 0288-2701
UNIVERSAL DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION: 621.385:621.397
                                                   628.91/.95
                          COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION: Japan
LANGUAGE: Japanese
DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal
ARTICLE TYPE: Commentary
MEDIA TYPE: Printed Publication
DESCRIPTORS: liquid crystal
                              display; ...
         shielding ;
\dotslight
               (Item 5 from file: 94)
28/3,K/28
DIALOG(R) File 94: JICST-EPlus
(c) 2000 Japan Science and Tech Corp(JST). All rts. reserv.
02611634 JICST ACCESSION NUMBER: 95A0926323 FILE SEGMENT: JICST-E
Liquid crystal display element and its manufacturing technique.
TANAKA YASUHARU (1); WAKAI CHIZUKO (1); OKOSHI NORIKO (1); SAITO YUKIHITO
    (1)
(1) Toshiba Corp.
Toshiba Gijutsu Kokaishu, 1995, VOL.13,NO.77, PAGE.23-29, FIG.5
JOURNAL NUMBER: L0795AAY
                          ISSN NO: 0288-2701
UNIVERSAL DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION: 621.385:621.397
LANGUAGE: Japanese
                           COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION: Japan
DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal
ARTICLE TYPE: Commentary
MEDIA TYPE: Printed Publication
         crystal display element and its manufacturing technique.
Liauid
DESCRIPTORS: liquid crystal display; ...
...light
          shielding ;
28/3,K/29
               (Item 6 from file: 94)
DIALOG(R) File 94: JICST-EPlus
(c) 2000 Japan Science and Tech Corp(JST). All rts. reserv.
02608789 JICST ACCESSION NUMBER: 95A0805754 FILE SEGMENT: JICST-E
The Process for the Formation of the Color Filter for the Liquid
     Display on the Application of a Colored Photosensitive Transfer
SHINOZAKI FUMIAKI (1); IWASAKI MASAYUKI (1); SATO MORIMASA (1)
(1) Fuji Photo Film Co., Ltd.
Nippon Insatsu Gakkaishi (Bulletin of the Japanese Society of Printing
    Science and Technology), 1995, VOL.32, NO.3, PAGE.158-165, FIG.14,
    TBL.4, REF.8
JOURNAL NUMBER: G0233ABD
                           ISSN NO: 0914-3319
UNIVERSAL DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION: 681.327.2
LANGUAGE: Japanese
                           COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION: Japan
DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal
ARTICLE TYPE: Original paper
MEDIA TYPE: Printed Publication
The Process for the Formation of the Color Filter for the Liquid
                                                                    Crystal
```

Display on the Application of a Colored Photosensitive Transfer Material.
...ABSTRACT: support, and so on. In addition, a self-alignment process for

```
the formation of a light shielding pattern, i.e. black matrix, was
    also discussed. These processes can simplify the formation of the high
    quality color filter for the liquid crystal display . (author
    abst.)
...DESCRIPTORS: liquid crystal
                                  display;
               (Item 7 from file: 94)
 28/3,K/30
DIALOG(R) File 94: JICST-EPlus
(c) 2000 Japan Science and Tech Corp(JST). All rts. reserv.
02584196 JICST ACCESSION NUMBER: 95A0702780 FILE SEGMENT: JICST-E
Recent Developments in Display Technology. Structural Variety. Liquid
    Crystal Displays (LCDs). Color STN Liquid Crystal Display.
WATANABE HIROMU (1)
(1) Sharp Corp.
Denshi Joho Tsushin Gakkaishi (Journal of the Institute of Electronics,
    Information and Communication Engineers), 1995, VOL.78, NO.7,
    PAGE.668-671, FIG.5, TBL.2
                           ISSN NO: 0913-5693
JOURNAL NUMBER: F0019ADO
UNIVERSAL DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION: 621.385:621.397
LANGUAGE: Japanese
                    COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION: Japan
DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal
ARTICLE TYPE: Commentary
MEDIA TYPE: Printed Publication
Recent Developments in Display Technology. Structural Variety. Liquid
    Crystal Displays (LCDs). Color STN Liquid Crystal Display.
DESCRIPTORS: liquid crystal
                              display; ...
...light
         shielding;
               (Item 8 from file: 94)
28/3,K/31
DIALOG(R) File 94: JICST-EPlus
(c) 2000 Japan Science and Tech Corp(JST). All rts. reserv.
         JICST ACCESSION NUMBER: 95A0631862 FILE SEGMENT: JICST-E
02582198
Liquid crystal display equipment.
YAMADA YUMIKO (1)
(1) Toshiba Corp.
Toshiba Gijutsu Kokaishu, 1995, VOL.13, NO.45, PAGE.147-155, FIG.4
JOURNAL NUMBER: L0795AAY
                          ISSN NO: 0288-2701
UNIVERSAL DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION: 621.385:621.397
LANGUAGE: Japanese
                          COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION: Japan
DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal
ARTICLE TYPE: Commentary
MEDIA TYPE: Printed Publication
         crystal display equipment.
ABSTRACT: The aperture rate of liquid crystal display equipment of TN
    type has been improved, and its brightness has been increased. However,
DESCRIPTORS: liquid
                    crystal
                               display; ...
...light shielding;
               (Item 9 from file: 94)
 28/3,K/32
DIALOG(R) File 94: JICST-EPlus
(c)2000 Japan Science and Tech Corp(JST). All rts. reserv.
         JICST ACCESSION NUMBER: 95A0778183 FILE SEGMENT: JICST-E
02557811
 Liquid crystal
                   display.
YOSHIMURA HIROYUKI (1)
```

(1) Toshiba Corp.

```
Toshiba Gijutsu Kokaishu, 1995, VOL.13, NO.62, PAGE.101-102, FIG.1
JOURNAL NUMBER: L0795AAY ISSN NO: 0288-2701
UNIVERSAL DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION: 621.385:621.397
LANGUAGE: Japanese
                          COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION: Japan
DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal
ARTICLE TYPE: Commentary
MEDIA TYPE: Printed Publication
         crystal display.
Liquid
DESCRIPTORS: liquid crystal display; ...
...light shielding;
               (Item 10 from file: 94)
28/3,K/33
DIALOG(R) File 94: JICST-EPlus
(c) 2000 Japan Science and Tech Corp(JST). All rts. reserv.
          JICST ACCESSION NUMBER: 95A0758778 FILE SEGMENT: JICST-E
Liquid crystal
                   displays.
DAITO HIROTSUGU (1)
(1) Toshiba Corp.
Toshiba Gijutsu Kokaishu, 1995, VOL.13, NO.59, PAGE.121-124, FIG.3
JOURNAL NUMBER: L0795AAY
                         ISSN NO: 0288-2701
UNIVERSAL DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION: 621.385:621.397
LANGUAGE: Japanese
                          COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION: Japan
DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal
ARTICLE TYPE: Commentary
MEDIA TYPE: Printed Publication
         crystal displays.
Liquid
DESCRIPTORS: liquid crystal
                               display; ...
...light
         shielding;
28/3,K/34
               (Item 11 from file: 94)
DIALOG(R) File 94: JICST-EPlus
(c) 2000 Japan Science and Tech Corp(JST). All rts. reserv.
          JICST ACCESSION NUMBER: 95A0758758 FILE SEGMENT: JICST-E
02557264
Color filter substrate.
FUJIBAYASHI SADAYASU (1); NONAKA MASANOBU (1)
(1) Toshiba Corp.
Toshiba Gijutsu Kokaishu, 1995, VOL.13, NO.59, PAGE.27-29, FIG.1, TBL.1
JOURNAL NUMBER: L0795AAY ISSN NO: 0288-2701
UNIVERSAL DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION: 621.385:621.397
LANGUAGE: Japanese
                          COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION: Japan
DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal
ARTICLE TYPE: Commentary
MEDIA TYPE: Printed Publication
DESCRIPTORS: liquid crystal display; ...
...light shielding;
               (Item 12 from file: 94)
28/3,K/35
DIALOG(R) File 94: JICST-EPlus
(c) 2000 Japan Science and Tech Corp(JST). All rts. reserv.
          JICST ACCESSION NUMBER: 95A0599383 FILE SEGMENT: JICST-E
02537809
Active matrix type liquid crystal display.
KITAZAWA RINKO (1); HANAZAWA YASUYUKI (1); SHIMANO TAKUYA (1); INADA
    KATSUHIKO (1); IIZUKA TETSUYA (1)
(1) Toshiba Corp.
```

```
Toshiba Gijutsu Kokaishu, 1995, VOL.13,NO.43, PAGE.87-98, FIG.5
JOURNAL NUMBER: L0795AAY
                          ISSN NO: 0288-2701
UNIVERSAL DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION: 621.385:621.397
                           COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION: Japan
LANGUAGE: Japanese
DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal
ARTICLE TYPE: Commentary
MEDIA TYPE: Printed Publication
Active matrix type liquid
                            crystal
DESCRIPTORS: liquid crystal
                              display; ...
...light
          shielding ;
               (Item 13 from file: 94)
 28/3,K/36
DIALOG(R) File 94: JICST-EPlus
(c)2000 Japan Science and Tech Corp(JST). All rts. reserv.
          JICST ACCESSION NUMBER: 95A0284801 FILE SEGMENT: JICST-E
A thin film graphite-based black matrix for LCD color filter.
CHIYODA HIRONOBU (1); TSUBOI MASAAKI (2)
(1) Hitachi Powdered Met. Co., Ltd.; (2) Toyoshigyo
Denshi Joho Tsushin Gakkai Gijutsu Kenkyu Hokoku(IEIC Technical Report
    (Institute of Electronics, Information and Communication Enginners),
    1995, VOL.94, NO.508 (SDM94 192-204), PAGE.19-24, FIG.4, TBL.1
JOURNAL NUMBER: S0532BBG
UNIVERSAL DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION: 621.385:621.397
LANGUAGE: Japanese
                           COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION: Japan
DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal
ARTICLE TYPE: Original paper
MEDIA TYPE: Printed Publication
A thin film graphite-based black matrix for LCD color filter.
DESCRIPTORS: liquid crystal display; ...
...light
          shielding ;
 28/3,K/37
               (Item 14 from file: 94)
DIALOG(R) File 94: JICST-EPlus
(c) 2000 Japan Science and Tech Corp(JST). All rts. reserv.
02298536
          JICST ACCESSION NUMBER: 95A0021329 FILE SEGMENT: JICST-E
1995's latest liquid crystal process technology. Oriented film technology.
   Spacer. WH/WF/WP/MH/MF/MP/BH/BF/BP. Tokuyama Co., Ltd.
Gekkan Semiconductor World (Semiconductor World), 1994, VOL.13, NO.13,
    PAGE.316, TBL.2
JOURNAL NUMBER: Y0509AAA
                            ISSN NO: 0286-5025
UNIVERSAL DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION: 621.385:621.397
                           COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION: Japan
LANGUAGE: Japanese
DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal
ARTICLE TYPE: Introduction article
MEDIA TYPE: Printed Publication
... ABSTRACT: and white. Especially, the black is excellent in shading
    power, and is optimum for color LCD . The particle size precision is
    .+-.0.05.MU.m, and the particle size pitch is...
DESCRIPTORS: liquid
                     crystal
                               display; ...
          shielding ;
···light
               (Item 15 from file: 94)
DIALOG(R) File 94: JICST-EPlus
(c) 2000 Japan Science and Tech Corp(JST). All rts. reserv.
```

```
02298535
         JICST ACCESSION NUMBER: 95A0021328 FILE SEGMENT: JICST-E
1995's latest liquid crystal process technology. Oriented film technology.
   Spacer. Micro pearl SP/BB/CB/AU/NI.Sekisui Fine Chemical Co., Ltd.
Gekkan Semiconductor World (Semiconductor World), 1994, VOL.13, NO.13,
    PAGE.315, FIG.1
JOURNAL NUMBER: Y0509AAA
                            ISSN NO: 0286-5025
UNIVERSAL DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION: 621.385:621.397
                           COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION: Japan
LANGUAGE: Japanese
DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal
ARTICLE TYPE: Introduction article
MEDIA TYPE: Printed Publication
DESCRIPTORS: liquid
                                display; ...
                      crystal
          shielding ;
...light
               (Item 16 from file: 94)
28/3,K/39
DIALOG(R) File 94: JICST-EPlus
(c) 2000 Japan Science and Tech Corp (JST). All rts. reserv.
           JICST ACCESSION NUMBER: 94A0959904 FILE SEGMENT: JICST-E
Special issue : Particle deposition. Measurement technique of surface
   particulate contamination of large glass substrates for liquid crystal.
ORAI IZUO (1); KUMAZAWA YUTAKA (1)
(1) Hitachi Electron. Engineering Co., Ltd.
Kurin Tekunoroji (Člean Technology), 1994, VOL.4, NO.11, PAGE.45-50, FIG.16,
    TBL.1, REF.9
JOURNAL NUMBER: L1138AAI
                            ISSN NO: 0917-1819
                                                  CODEN: KTEKE
UNIVERSAL DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION: 621.385:621.397
LANGUAGE: Japanese
                           COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION: Japan
DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal
ARTICLE TYPE: Commentary
MEDIA TYPE: Printed Publication
... ABSTRACT: such as black spots, pinholes, projections etc. Application
    examples of the inspection equipment in an LCD manufacturing process
    are shown and the evcaluation results are reported.
DESCRIPTORS: liquid
                     crystal
                               display; ...
...light
          shielding ;
               (Item 17 from file: 94)
DIALOG(R) File 94: JICST-EPlus
(c) 2000 Japan Science and Tech Corp(JST). All rts. reserv.
          JICST ACCESSION NUMBER: 94A0646406 FILE SEGMENT: JICST-E
New black matrix for the color filter of liquid
                                                  crystal
                                                             display.
YAMANE HIROSHI (1); KOTERA SHIGEO (1); IWASHITA AKIRA (1); TSUBOI MASAYOSHI
    (1); TACHIZONO SHIN'ICHI (2); YAMAGISHI TAKESHI (2); CHIYODA HIRONOBU
(1) Toyoshigyo; (2) Hitachi Powdered Met. Co., Ltd.
Nippon Insatsu Gakkai Kenkyu Happyokai Koen Yokoshu(Preprint. Conference
    (of) Japanese Society of Printing Science and Technology), 1994,
    VOL.92nd, PAGE.77-79, FIG.4
JOURNAL NUMBER: L0944AAQ
UNIVERSAL DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION: 621.385:621.397
                                                    667.633/.638
LANGUAGE: Japanese
                           COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION: Japan
DOCUMENT TYPE: Conference Proceeding
ARTICLE TYPE: Short Communication
MEDIA TYPE: Printed Publication
New black matrix for the color filter of liquid
                                                  crystal
```

display; ...

...DESCRIPTORS: liquid crystal

28/3,K/41 (Item 18 from file: 94) DIALOG(R) File 94: JICST-EPlus (c) 2000 Japan Science and Tech Corp(JST). All rts. reserv. JICST ACCESSION NUMBER: 94A0458761 FILE SEGMENT: JICST-E A High-Aperture-Ratio a-Si TFT Liquid Crystal Light Valve for Workstations. HIRAI Y (1); TAKAHASHI N (1); NAKASHIMA K (1); SUKEGAWA O (1); KANEKO S (1) (1) NEC Corp. NEC Res Dev, 1994, VOL.35, NO.2, PAGE.165-171, FIG.10, TBL.1, REF.10 JOURNAL NUMBER: G0138AAA ISSN NO: 0547-051X CODEN: NECRA UNIVERSAL DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION: 621.385:621.397 COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION: Japan LANGUAGE: English DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal ARTICLE TYPE: Original paper MEDIA TYPE: Printed Publication ...ABSTRACT: Liquid Crystal Light Valves (LCLVs). A novel pixel structure has been proposed, which has a light shield element under a pixel and busline electrode of LCLVs. A liquid crystal disclination, which causes image deterioration, was closely examined, and was hidden by an optimally shaped light shield to achieve a high quality image. By \ using this structure, aperture-ratio as large as... χ crystal display; ... DESCRIPTORS: liquid .. light shielding ; (Item 19 from file: 94) 28/3,K/42 DIALOG(R) File 94: JICST-EPlus (c) 2000 Japan Science and Tech Corp(JST). All rts. reserv. JICST ACCESSION NUMBER: 89A0596559 FILE SEGMENT: JICST-E Characteristics of very high contrast (VHC) liquid display for crystal automotive application. MATSUMOTO TETSURO (1); NAKAGAWA YUTAKA (1); MATSUHIRO KENJI (1) (1) Asahigarasu Denshishohinkaise Asahi Garasu Kenkyu Hokoku (Reports of the Research Laboratory, Asahi Glass Co., Ltd), 1989, VOL.39, NO.1, PAGE.89-98, FIG.12, REF.3 JOURNAL NUMBER: F0002AAX ISSN NO: 0004-4210 UNIVERSAL DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION: 629.33.04/.06 LANGUAGE: Japanese COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION: Japan DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal ARTICLE TYPE: Commentary MEDIA TYPE: Printed Publication Characteristics of very high contrast (VHC) liquid crystal display for automotive application. display has been widely applied to ABSTRACT: Liquid crystal automotive instruments. The negative mode twisted nematic cell has been ...bleed-though, reduces legibility of the display. To solve this problem, display (VHC) was developed. a very high contrast liquid crystal The VHC is based on 3 technologies. (1) Light shielding black mask printed inside the cell. (2) The positive mode twisted nematic configuration. (3) An inversed driving... ...DESCRIPTORS: liquid crystal display; (Item 20 from file: 94) 28/3,K/43 DIALOG(R) File 94: JICST-EPlus

(c) 2000 Japan Science and Tech Corp(JST). All rts. reserv.